

# OWNER'S MANUAL MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A) 18.0 HP 42 Inch Lawn Tractor

- Assembly
  - Operation
    - Customer Responsibilities
      - Service and Adjustments
        - Storage
          - Troubleshooting
            - Repair Parts

# Jonsered

# SAFETY RULES Safe Operation Practices for Ride-On Mowers

**IMPORTANT:** THIS CUTTING MACHINE IS CAPABLE OF AMPUTATING HANDS AND FEET AND THROWING OBJECTS. FAILURE TO OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH.

#### I. GENERAL OPERATION

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions in the manual and on the machine before starting.
- Only allow responsible adults, who are familiar with the instructions, to operate the machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, toys, wire, etc., which could be picked up and thrown by the blade.
- Be sure the area is clear of other people before mowing.
   Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Never carry passengers.
- Do not mow in reverse unless absolutely necessary.
   Always look down and behind before and while backing.
- Be aware of the mower discharge direction and do not point it at anyone. Do not operate the mower without either the entire grass catcher or the guard in place.
- Slow down before turning.
- Never leave a running machine unattended. Always turn off blades, set parking brake, stop engine, and remove keys before dismounting.
- Turn off blades when not mowing.
- Stop engine before removing grass catcher or unclogging chute.
- Mow only in daylight or good artificial light.
- Do not operate the machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Watch for traffic when operating near or crossing roadways.
- Use extra care when loading or unloading the machine into a trailer or truck.
- Data indicates that operators, age 60 years and above, are involved in a large percentage of riding mower-related injuries. These operators should evaluate their ability to operate the riding mower safely enough to protect themselves and others from serious injury.
- Keep machine free of grass, leaves or other debris build-up which can touch hot exhaust / engine parts and burn.
  Do not allow the mower deck to plow leaves or other debris which can cause build-up to occur. Clean any oil or fuel spillage before operating or storing the machine. Allow machine to cool before storage.

#### II. SLOPE OPERATION

Slopes are a major factor related to loss-of-control and tipover accidents, which can result in severe injury or death. All slopes require extra caution. If you cannot back up the slope or if you feel uneasy on it, do not mow it.

#### DO:

- Mow up and down slopes, not across.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
- Watch for holes, ruts, or bumps. Uneven terrain could overturn the machine. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
- Use slow speed. Choose a low gear so that you will not have to stop or shift while on the slope.
- Follow the manufacturer's recommendations for wheel weights or counterweights to improve stability.
- Use extra care with grass catchers or other attachments. These can change the stability of the machine.
- Keep all movement on the slopes slow and gradual. Do not make sudden changes in speed or direction.

 Avoid starting or stopping on a slope. If tires lose traction, disengage the blades and proceed slowly straight down the slope.

#### DO NOT:

- Do not turn on slopes unless necessary, and then, turn slowly and gradually downhill, if possible.
- Do not mow near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments.
   The mower could suddenly turn over if a wheel is over the edge of a cliff or ditch, or if an edge caves in.
- Do not mow on wet grass. Reduced traction could cause sliding.
- Do not try to stabilize the machine by putting your foot on the ground.
- Do not use grass catcher on steep slopes.

#### III. CHILDREN

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the machine and the mowing activity. *Never* assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the mowing area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.
- Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.
- Before and when backing, look behind and downfor small children.
- Never carry children. They may fall off and be seriously injured or interfere with safe machine operation.
- Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure vision.

#### IV. SERVICE

- Use extra care in handling gasoline and other fuels. They are flammable and vapors are explosive.
  - Use only an approved container.
  - Never remove gas cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow engine to cool before refueling. Do not smoke.
  - Never refuel the machine indoors.
  - Never store the machine or fuel container inside where there is an open flame, such as a water heater.
- Never run a machine inside a closed area.
- Keep nuts and bolts, especially blade attachment bolts, tight and keep equipment in good condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris buildup. Clean oil or fuel spillage. Allow machine to cool before storing.
- Stop and inspect the equipment if you strike an object. Repair, if necessary, before restarting.
- Never make adjustments or repairs with the engine running.
- Grass catcher components are subject to wear, damage, and deterioration, which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. Frequently check components and replace with manufacturer's recommended parts, when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp and can cut. Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them
- Check brake operation frequently. Adjust and service as required.

# SAFETY RULES















- Be sure the area is clear of other people before mowing.
   Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Never carry passengers or children even with the blades off.
- Do not mow in reverse unless absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while backing.
- Never carry children. They may fall off and be seriously injured or interfere with safe machine operation.
- Keep children out of the mowing area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.
- Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.
- Before and when backing, look behind and down for small children.
- Mow up and down slopes (15° Max), not across.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
- Watch for holes, ruts, or bumps. Uneven terrain could overturn the machine. Tall grass can hide obstacles.
- Use slow speed. Choose a low gear so that you will not have to stop or shift while on the slope.
- Avoid starting or stopping on a slope. If tires lose traction, disengage the blades and proceed slowly straight down the slope.
- If machine stops while going uphill, disengage blades, shift into reverse and back down slowly.
- Do not turn on slopes unless necessary, and then, turn slowly and gradually downhill, if possible.



Look for this symbol to point out important safety precautions. It means CAUTION!!! BECOME ALERT!!! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED.



CAUTION: Do not coast down a hill in neutral, you may lose control of the tractor.



CAUTION: Tow only the attachments that are recommended by and comply with specifications of the manufacturer of your tractor. Use common sense when towing. Operate only at the lowest possible speed when on a slope. Too heavy of a load, while on a slope, is dangerous. Tires can lose traction with the ground and cause you to lose control of your tractor.



CAUTION: In order to prevent accidental starting when setting up, transporting, adjusting or making repairs, always disconnect spark plug wire and place wire where it cannot contact spark plug.



#### **WARNING**



Engine exhaust, some of its constituents, and certain vehicle components contain or emit chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.



#### **WARNING**



Battery posts, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. Wash hands after handling.

#### PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

GASOLINE CAPACITY AND TYPE:	3.5 GALLONS UNLEADED REGULAR
OIL TYPE (API-SF-SJ):	SAE 30 (above 32°F) SAE 5W-30 (below 32°F)
OIL CAPACITY:	W/FILTER 4.0 PINTS W/O FILTER 3.75 PINTS
SPARK PLUG: (GAP: .040")	CHAMPION RC12YC
GROUND SPEED (MPH):	Forward: 0-5.5 Reverse 0-2.4
TIRE PRESSURE:	FRONT: 14 PSI REAR: 10 PSI
CHARGING SYSTEM:	16 AMPS @ 3600RPM
BATTERY:	AMP/HR: 30 MIN. CCA: 240 CASE SIZE: U1R
BLADE BOLT TORQUE:	27–35 FT. LBS.

**CONGRATULATIONS** on your purchase of a new tractor. It has been designed, engineered and manufactured to give you the best possible dependability and performance.

Should you experience any problem you cannot easily remedy, please contact your nearest authorized service center. We have competent, well-trained technicians and the proper tools to service or repair this tractor.

Please read and retain this manual. The instructions will enable you to assemble and maintain your tractor properly. Always observe the "SAFETY RULES".

#### **CUSTOMER RESPONSIBILITIES**

- Read and observe the safety rules.
- Follow a regular schedule in maintaining, caring for and using your tractor.
- Follow the instructions under the "Customer Responsibilities" and "Storage" sections of this owner's manual.

**WARNING:** This tractor is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush-covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any). If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator.

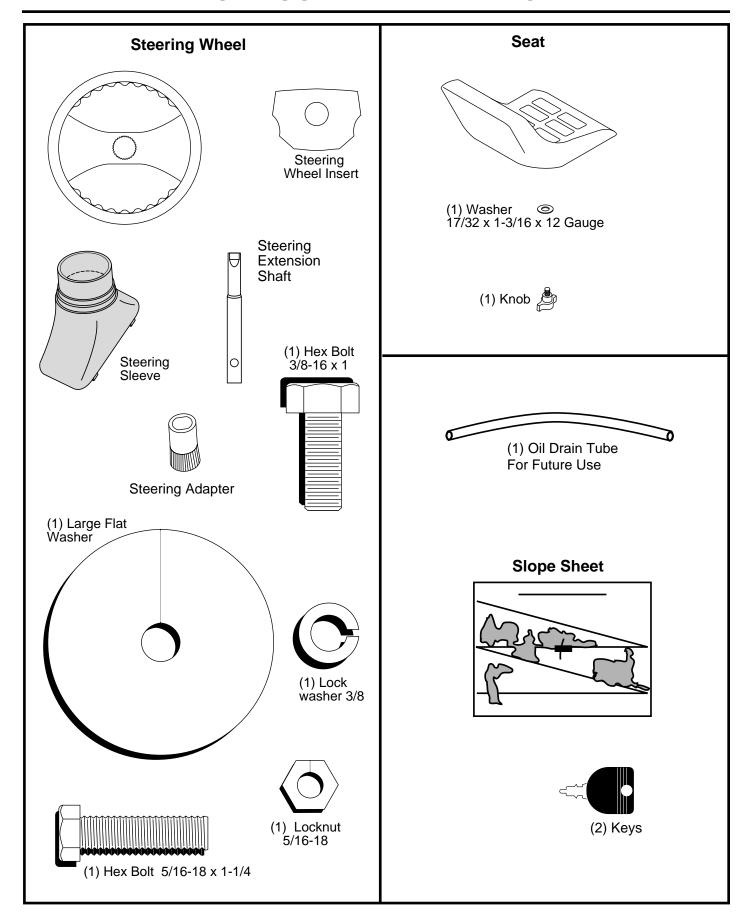
A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest authorized service center/department (See REPAIR PARTS section of this manual).

In the state of California the above is required by law (Section 4442 of the California Public Resources Code). Other states may have similar laws. Federal laws apply on federal lands.

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# **UNASSEMBLED PARTS**



# **ASSEMBLY**

Your new tractor has been assembled at the factory with exception of those parts left unassembled for shipping purposes. To ensure safe and proper operation of your tractor all parts and hardware you assemble must be tightened securely. Use the correct tools as necessary to insure proper tightness.

#### TOOLS REQUIRED FOR ASSEMBLY

A socket wrench set will make assembly easier. Standard wrench sizes are listed.

Utility knife Pliers

(1) 9/16" wrenches Tire pressure gauge

(2) 1/2" wrenches

When right or left hand is mentioned in this manual, it means when you are in the operating position (seated behind the steering wheel).

#### TO REMOVE TRACTOR FROM CARTON

#### UNPACK CARTON

- Remove all accessible loose parts and parts cartons from carton.
- Cut, from top to bottom, along lines on all four corners of carton, and lay panels flat.
- Check for any additional loose parts or cartons and remove.

# BEFORE REMOVING TRACTOR FROM SKID

#### ATTACH STEERING WHEEL (See Fig. 1)

ASSEMBLE EXTENSION SHAFT AND BOOT

- Slide extension shaft onto lower steering shaft. Align mounting holes in extension and lower shafts and install 5/16 hex bolt and locknut. Tighten securely.
- Place tabs of steering boot over tab slots in dash and push down to secure.

#### **INSTALL STEERING WHEEL**

- Position front wheels of the tractor so they are pointing straightforward.
- Remove steering wheel adapter from steering wheel and slide adapter onto steering shaft extension.
- Position steering wheel so cross bars are horizontal (left to right) and slide inside boot and onto adapter.
- Assemble large flat washer, 3/8 lock washer, 3/8 hex bolt and tighten securely.
- Snap steering wheel insert into center of steering wheel.
- Remove protective materials from tractor hood and grill.

**IMPORTANT:** CHECK FOR AND REMOVE ANY STAPLES IN SKID THAT MAY PUNCTURE TIRES WHERE TRACTOR IS TO ROLL OFF SKID.

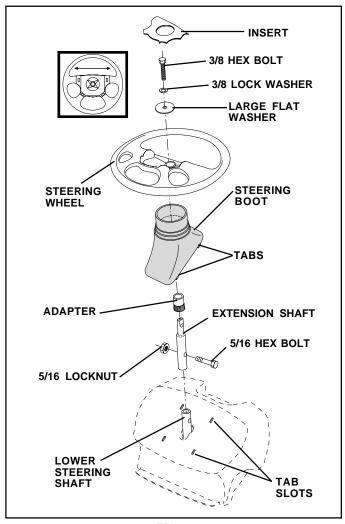


FIG. 1

#### HOW TO SET UP YOUR TRACTOR

#### **CHECK BATTERY (See Fig. 2)**

- Lift hood to raised position.
- If this battery is put into service after month and year indicated on label (label located between terminals) charge battery for minimum of one hour at 6-10 amps. (See "BATTERY" in Customer Responsibilities section of this manual for charging instructions).

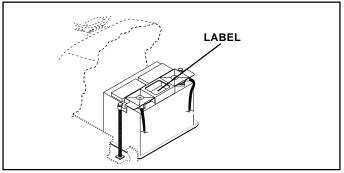


FIG. 2

6

### **ASSEMBLY**

#### **INSTALL SEAT (See Fig. 3)**

Adjust seat before tightening adjustment knob.

- Remove adjustment knob and flat washer securing seat to cardboard packing and set aside for assembly of seat to tractor.
- Pivot seat upward and remove from the cardboard packing. Remove the cardboard packing and discard.
- Place seat on seat pan so head of shoulder bolt is positioned over large slotted hole in pan.
- Push down on seat to engage shoulder bolt in slot and pull seat towards rear of tractor.
- Pivot seat and pan forward and assemble adjustment knob and flat washer loosely. Do not tighten.
- Lower seat into operating position and sit on seat.
- Slide seat until a comfortable position is reached which allows you to press clutch/brake pedal all the way down.
- Get off seat without moving its adjusted position.
- Raise seat and tighten adjustment knob securely.

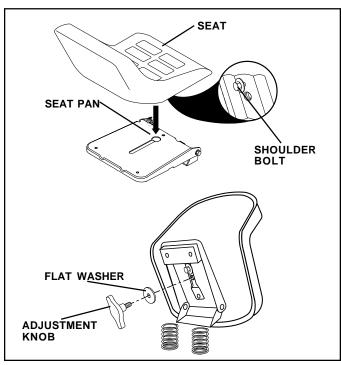


FIG. 3

**NOTE:** You may now roll or drive your tractor off the skid. Follow the appropriate instruction below to remove the tractor from the skid.

# TO ROLL TRACTOR OFF SKID (See Operation section, page 10, for location and function of controls)

- Press lift lever plunger and raise attachment lift lever to its highest position.
- Release parking brake by depressing clutch/brake pedal.
- Place freewheel control in freewheeling position to disengage transmission (See "TOTRANSPORT" in the Operation section of this manual).
- Roll tractor forward off skid.
- Remove banding holding deflector shield up against tractor.

# TO DRIVE TRACTOR OFF SKID (See Operation section, page 10, for location and function of controls)

AWARNING: Before starting, read, understand and follow all instructions in the Operation section of this manual. Be sure tractor is in a well-ventilated area. Be sure the area in front of tractor is clear of other people and objects.

- Be sure all the above assembly steps have been completed.
- Check engine oil level and fill fuel tank with gasoline.
- Place freewheel control in "transmission engaged" position.
- Sit on seat in operating position, depress clutch/brake pedal and set the parking brake.
- Place motion control lever in neutral (N) position.
- Press lift lever plunger and raise attachment lift lever to its highest position.
- Start the engine. After engine has started, move throttle control to idle position.
- Release parking brake.
- Slowly move the motion control lever forward and slowly drive tractor off skid.
- Apply brake to stop tractor, set parking brake and place motion control lever in neutral position.
- Turn ignition key to "OFF" position.

Continue with the instructions that follow.

#### CHECK TIRE PRESSURE

The tires on your tractor were overinflated at the factory for shipping purposes. Correct tire pressure is important for best cutting performance.

 Reduce tire pressure to PSI shown in "PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS" section of this manual.

#### **CHECK DECK LEVELNESS**

For best cutting results, mower housing should be properly leveled. See "TOLEVEL MOWER HOUSING" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

# CHECK FOR PROPER POSITION OF ALL BELTS

See the figures that are shown for replacing motion and mower blade drive belts in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual. Verify that the belts are routed correctly.

#### CHECK BRAKE SYSTEM

After you learn how to operate your tractor, check to see that the brake is properly adjusted. See "TO ADJUST BRAKE" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

### **ASSEMBLY**

#### **✓ CHECKLIST**

BEFORE YOU OPERATE AND ENJOY YOUR NEW TRACTOR, WE WISH TO ASSURE THAT YOU RECEIVE THE BEST PERFORMANCE AND SATISFACTION FROM THIS QUALITY PRODUCT.

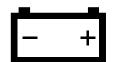
#### PLEASE REVIEW THE FOLLOWING CHECKLIST:

- ✓ All assembly instructions have been completed.
- ✓ No remaining loose parts in carton.
- Battery is properly prepared and charged. (Minimum 1 hour at 6 amps).
- ✓ Seat is adjusted comfortably and tightened securely.
- ✓ All tires are properly inflated. (For shipping purposes, the tires were overinflated at the factory).
- ✓ Be sure mower deck is properly leveled side-to-side/ front-to-rear for best cutting results. (Tires must be properly inflated for leveling).
- ✓ Check mower and drive belts. Be sure they are routed properly around pulleys and inside all belt keepers.
- Check wiring. See that all connections are still secure and wires are properly clamped.
- ✓ Before driving tractor, be sure freewheel control is in drive position.

# WHILE LEARNING HOW TO USE YOUR TRACTOR, PAY EXTRA ATTENTION TO THE FOLLOWING IMPORTANT ITEMS:

- ✓ Engine oil is at proper level.
- ✓ Fuel tank is filled with fresh, clean, regular unleaded gasoline.
- ✓ Become familiar with all controls their location and function. Operate them before you start the engine.
- ✓ Be sure brake system is in safe operating condition.
- ✓ It is important to purge the transmission before operating your tractor for the first time. Follow proper starting and transmission purging instructions (See "TO START ENGINE" and "PURGE TRANSMISSION" in the Operation section of this manual).

These symbols may appear on your tractor or in literature supplied with the product. Learn and understand their meaning.



**BATTERY** 



CAUTION OR WARNING



**REVERSE** 



**FORWARD** 



**FAST** 



SLOW



**ENGINE ON** 



**ENGINE OFF** 



**OIL PRESSURE** 



LIGHTS ON



OVER TEMP LIGHT



**FUEL** 



CHOKE



MOWER HEIGHT



PARKING BRAKE LOCKED



UNLOCKED



MOWER LIFT



ATTACHMENT CLUTCH ENGAGED



**REVERSE** 



NEUTRAL



HIGH







PARKING BRAKE



\*

ATTACHMENT CLUTCH DISENGAGED









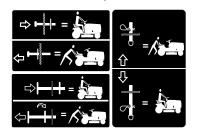


**KEEP AREA CLEAR** 

EAR SLOPE HAZARDS (SEE SAFETY RULES SECTION)



DANGER, KEEP HANDS AND FEET AWAY



FREE WHEEL (Automatic Models only)

#### KNOW YOUR TRACTOR

#### READ THIS OWNER'S MANUAL AND SAFETY RULES BEFORE OPERATING YOUR TRACTOR

Compare the illustrations with your tractor to familiarize yourself with the locations of various controls and adjustments. Save this manual for future reference.

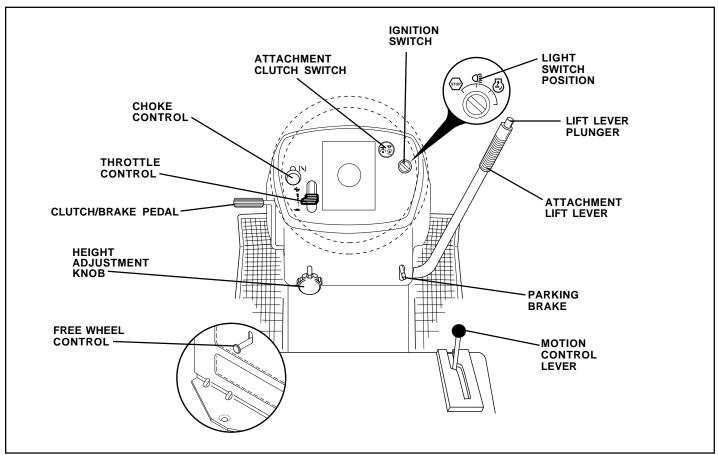


FIG. 4

Our tractors conform to the safety standards of the American National Standards Institute.

**ATTACHMENT CLUTCH SWITCH** - Used to engage the mower blades or other attachments mounted to your tractor.

LIGHT SWITCH: Turns the headlights on and off.

**CHOKE CONTROL** - Used when starting a cold engine.

**THROTTLE CONTROL**: Used for controlling engine speed.

**CLUTCH/BRAKE PEDAL**: Used for declutching and braking the tractor and starting the engine.

**PARKING BRAKE**: Locks clutch/brake pedal into the brake position.

**FREEWHEEL CONTROL**: Disengages transmission for pushing or slowly towing the tractor with the engine off.

**MOTION CONTROL LEVER:** Selects the speed and direction of tractor.

**ATTACHMENT LIFT LEVER** - Used to raise and lower the mower deck or other attachments mounted to your tractor.

**LIFT LEVER PLUNGER**: Used to release attachment lift lever when changing its position.

**IGNITION SWITCH**: Used for starting and stopping the engine.

**HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT KNOB** - Used to adjust the mower cutting height.



The operation of any tractor can result in foreign objects thrown into the eyes, which can result in severe eye damage. Always wear safety glasses or eye shields while operating your tractor or performing any adjustments or repairs. We recommend a wide vision safety mask over spectacles or standard safety glasses.

#### HOW TO USE YOUR TRACTOR

#### TO SET PARKING BRAKE (See Fig. 5)

Your tractor is equipped with an operator presence sensing switch. When engine is running, any attempt by the operator to leave the seat without first setting the parking brake will shut off the engine.

- Depress clutch/brake pedal into full "BRAKE" position and hold.
- Place parking brake lever in "ENGAGED" position and release pressure from clutch/brake pedal. Pedal should remain in "BRAKE" position. Make sure parking brake will hold tractor secure.

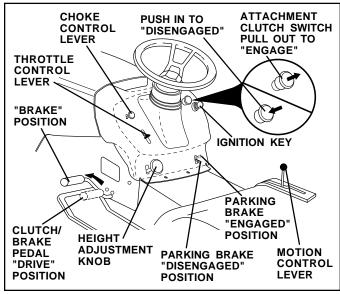


FIG. 5

#### STOPPING (See Fig. 5)

**MOWER BLADES -**

 To stop mower blades, move attachment clutch switch to "DISENGAGED" position.

#### GROUND DRIVE -

- To stop ground drive, depress clutch/brake pedal into full "BRAKE" position..
- Move motion control lever to neutral (N) position.

**IMPORTANT:** THE MOTION CONTROL LEVER DOES NOT RETURN TO NEUTRAL (N) POSITION WHEN THE CLUTCH/BRAKE PEDAL IS DEPRESSED.

#### **ENGINE-**

Move throttle control to slow position.

**NOTE:** Failure to move throttle control to slow position and allowing engine to idle before stopping may cause engine to "backfire".

Turn ignition key to "OFF" position and remove key.
 Always remove key when leaving tractor to prevent unauthorized use.

Never use choke to stop engine.

**IMPORTANT:** LEAVING THE IGNITION SWITCH IN ANY POSITION OTHER THAN "OFF" WILL CAUSE THE BATTERY TO BE DISCHARGED, (DEAD).

**NOTE:** Under certain conditions when tractor is standing idle with the engine running, hot engine exhaust gases may cause "browning" of grass. To eliminate this possibility, always stop engine when stopping tractor on grass areas.



CAUTION: Always stop tractor completely, as described above, before leaving the operator's position; to empty grass catcher, etc.

#### TO USE THROTTLE CONTROL (See Fig. 5)

Always operate engine at full throttle.

- Operating engine at less than full throttle reduces the battery charging rate.
- Full throttle offers the best bagging and mower performance.

#### TO USE CHOKE CONTROL (See Fig. 5)

Use choke control whenever you are starting a cold engine. Do not use to start a warm engine.

 To engage choke control, pull knob out. Slowly push knob in to disengage.

# TO MOVE FORWARD AND BACKWARD (See Fig. 5)

The direction and speed of movement is controlled by the motion control lever.

- Start tractor with motion control lever in neutral (N) position.
- Release parking brake and clutch/brake pedal.
- Slowly move motion control lever to desired position.

# TO ADJUST MOWER CUTTING HEIGHT (See Fig. 5)

The cutting height is controlled by turning the height adjustment knob in desired direction.

- Turn knob clockwise ( →) to raise cutting height.
- Turn knob counterclockwise (►) to lower cutting height.

The cutting height range is approximately 1-1/2" to 4". The heights are measured from the ground to the blade tip with the engine not running. These heights are approximate and may vary depending upon soil conditions, height of grass and types of grass being mowed.

 The average lawn should be cut to approximately 2-1/2 inches during the cool season and to over 3 inches during hot months. For healthier and better looking lawns, mow often and after moderate growth.

 For best cutting performance, grass over 6 inches in height should be mowed twice. Make the first cut relatively high; the second to desired height.

#### TO ADJUST GAUGE WHEELS (See Fig. 6)

Gauge wheels are properly adjusted when they are slightly off the ground when mower is at the desired cutting height in operating position. Gauge wheels then keep the deck in proper position to help prevent scalping in most terrain conditions.

**NOTE:**Adjust gauge wheels with tractor on a flat level surface.

- Adjust mower to desired cutting height (See "TO AD-JUST MOWER CUTTING HEIGHT" in the Operation section of this manual).
- With mower in desired height of cut position, gauge wheels should be assembled so they are slightly off the ground. Install gauge wheel in appropriate hole with shoulder bolt, 3/8 washer, and 3/8-16 locknut and tighten securely.
- Repeat for opposite side installing gauge wheel in same adjustment hole.

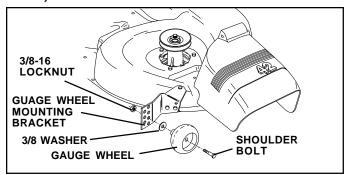


FIG. 6

### TO OPERATE MOWER (See Fig. 7)

Your tractor is equipped with an operator presence sensing switch. Any attempt by the operator to leave the seat with the engine running and the attachment clutch engaged will shut off the engine.

- Select desired height of cut.
- Lower mower with attachment lift control.
- Start mower blades by engaging attachment clutch control.
- TO STOP MOWER BLADES disengage attachment clutch control.



CAUTION: Do not operate the mower without either the entire grass catcher, on mowers so equipped, or the deflector shield in place.

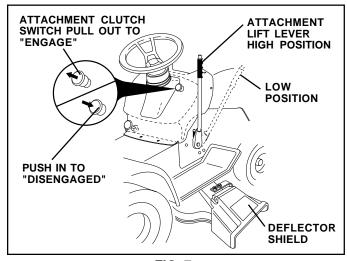


FIG. 7

#### TO OPERATE ON HILLS



CAUTION: Do not drive up or down hills with slopes greater than 15° and do not drive across any slope.

- Choose the slowest speed before starting up or down hills
- Avoid stopping or changing speed on hills.
- If slowing is necessary, move throttle control lever to slower position.
- If stopping is absolutely necessary, push clutch/brake pedal quickly to brake position and engage parking brake.
- Move motion control lever to neutral (N) position.

**IMPORTANT:** THE MOTION CONTROL LEVER DOES NOT RETURN TO NEUTRAL (N) POSITION WHEN THE CLUTCH/BRAKE PEDAL IS DEPRESSED.

- To restart movement, slowly release parking brake and clutch/brake pedal.
- Slowly move motion control lever to slowest setting.
- Make all turns slowly.

#### TO TRANSPORT (See Figs. 4 and 8)

When pushing or towing your tractor, be sure to disengage transmission by placing freewheel control in freewheeling position. Free wheel control is located at the rear drawbar of tractor.

- Raise attachment lift to highest position with attachment lift control.
- Pull freewheel control out and down into the slot and release so it is held in the disengaged position.
- Do not push or tow tractor at more than two (2) MPH.
- To reengage transmission, reverse above procedure.

**NOTE**: To protect hood from damage when transporting your tractor on a truck or a trailer, be sure hood is closed and secured to tractor. Use an appropriate means of tying hood to tractor (rope, cord, etc.).

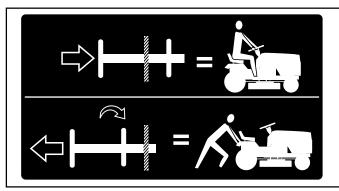


FIG. 8

#### TOWING CARTS AND OTHER ATTACH-MENTS

Tow only the attachments that are recommended by and comply with specifications of the manufacturer of your tractor. Use common sense when towing. Too heavy of a load, while on a slope, is dangerous. Tires can lose traction with the ground and cause you to lose control of your tractor.

#### BEFORE STARTING THE ENGINE

#### CHECK ENGINE OIL LEVEL

- The engine in your tractor has been shipped, from the factory, already filled with summer weight oil.
- Check engine oil with tractor on level ground.
- Remove oil fill cap/dipstick and wipe clean, reinsert the dipstick and screw cap tight, wait for a few seconds, remove and read oil level. If necessary, add oil until "FULL" mark on dipstick is reached. Do not overfill.
- For cold weather operation you should change oil for easier starting (See "OIL VISCOSITY CHART" in the Customer Responsibilities section of this manual).
- To change engine oil, see the Customer Responsibilities section in this manual.

#### ADD GASOLINE

 Fill fuel tank. Use fresh, clean, regular unleaded gasoline with a minimum of 87 octane. (Use of leaded gasoline will increase carbon and lead oxide deposits and reduce valve life). Do not mix oil with gasoline. Purchase fuel in quantities that can be used within 30 days to assure fuel freshness.

**IMPORTANT:** WHEN OPERATING IN TEMPERATURES BELOW 32°F(0°C), USE FRESH, CLEAN WINTER GRADE GASOLINE TO HELP INSURE GOOD COLD WEATHER STARTING.

WARNING: Experience indicates that alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage. To avoid engine problems, the fuel system should be emptied before storage of 30 days or longer. Drain the gas tank, start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty. Use fresh fuel next season. See Storage Instructions for additional information. Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.



CAUTION: Fill to bottom of gas tank filler neck. Do not overfill. Wipe off any spilled oil or fuel. Do not store, spill or use gasoline near an open flame.

#### TO START ENGINE (See Fig. 4)

When starting the engine for the first time or if the engine has run out of fuel, it will take extra cranking time to move fuel from the tank to the engine.

- Be sure freewheel control is in the transmission engaged position.
- Sit on seat in operating position, depress clutch/brake pedal and set parking brake.
- Place motion control lever in neutral (N) position.
- Move attachment clutch to "DISENGAGED" position.
- Move throttle control to fast position
- Pull choke control out for a cold engine start attempt. For a warm engine start attempt the choke control may not be needed.

**NOTE:** Before starting, read the warm and cold starting procedures below.

 Insert key into ignition and turn key clockwise to "START" position and release key as soon as engine starts. Do not run starter continuously for more than fifteen seconds per minute. If the engine does not start after several attempts, push choke control in, wait a few minutes and try again. If engine still does not start, pull the choke control out and retry.

#### WARM WEATHER STARTING (50° F and above)

- When engine starts, slowly push choke control in until the engine begins to run smoothly. If the engine starts to run roughly, pull the choke control out slightly for a few seconds and then continue to push the control in slowly.
- The attachments and ground drive can now be used. If the engine does not accept the load, restart the engine and allow it to warm up for one minute using the choke as described above.

#### COLD WEATHER STARTING (50° F and below)

When engine starts, slowly push choke control in until
the engine begins to run smoothly. Continue to push the
choke control in small steps allowing the engine to
accept small changes in speed and load, until the choke
control is fully in. If the engine starts to run roughly, pull
the choke control out slightly for a few seconds and then
continue to push the control in slowly. This may require
an engine warm-up period from several seconds to
several minutes, depending on the temperature.

#### **AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION WARM UP**

- Before driving the unit in cold weather, the transmission should be warmed up as follows:
  - Be sure the tractor is on level ground.
  - Place the motion control lever in neutral. the parking brake and let the clutch/brake slowly return to operating position.
  - Allow one minute for transmission to warm up. This can be done during the engine warm up period.
- The attachments can be used during the engine warmup period after the transmission has been warmed up and may require the choke control be pulled out slightly.

**NOTE:** If at a high altitude (above 3000 feet) or in cold temperatures (below 32 F) the carburetor fuel mixture may need to be adjusted for best engine performance. See "TO ADJUST CARBURETOR" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

#### PURGE TRANSMISSION



CAUTION: Never engage or disengage freewheel lever while the engine is running.

To ensure proper operation and performance, it is recommended that the transmission be purged before operating tractor for the first time. This procedure will remove any trapped air inside the transmission which may have developed during shipping of your tractor.

**IMPORTANT:** SHOULD YOUR TRANSMISSION REQUIRE REMOVAL FOR SERVICE OR REPLACEMENT, IT SHOULD BE PURGED AFTER REINSTALLATION BEFORE OPERATING THE TRACTOR.

- Place tractor safely on level surface with engine off and parking brake set.
- Disengage transmission by placing freewheel control in freewheeling position (See "TO TRANSPORT" in this section of manual).
- Sitting in the tractor seat, start engine. After the engine is running, move throttle control to slow position. With motion control lever in neutral (N) position, slowly disengage clutch/brake pedal.
- Move motion control lever to full forward position and hold for five (5) seconds. Move lever to full reverse position and hold for five (5) seconds. Repeat this procedure three (3) times.

**NOTE:** During this procedure there will be no movement of drive wheels. The air is being removed from hydraulic drive system.

- Move motion control lever to neutral (N) position. Shutoff engine and set parking brake.
- Engage transmission by placing freewheel control in driving position (See "TO TRANSPORT" in this section of manual).
- Sitting in the tractor seat, start engine. After the engine is running, move throttle control to half (1/2) speed. With motion control lever in neutral (N) position, slowly disengage clutch/brake pedal.
- Slowly move motion control lever forward, after the tractor moves approximately five (5) feet, slowly move motion control lever to reverse position. After the tractor moves approximately five (5) feet return the motion control lever to the neutral (N) position. Repeat this procedure with the motion control lever three (3) times.
- Your tractor is now purged and now ready for normal operation.

#### **MOWING TIPS**

- Mower should be properly leveled for best mowing performance. See "TO LEVEL MOWER HOUSING" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.
- The left hand side of mower should be used for trimming.
- Drive so that clippings are discharged onto the area that has been cut. Have the cut area to the right of the machine. This will result in a more even distribution of clippings and more uniform cutting.
- When mowing large areas, start by turning to the right so that clippings will discharge away from shrubs, fences, driveways, etc. After one or two rounds, mow in the opposite direction making left hand turns until finished (See Fig. 9).
- If grass is extremely tall, it should be mowed twice to reduce load and possible fire hazard from dried clippings. Make first cut relatively high; the second to the desired height.
- Do not mow grass when it is wet. Wet grass will plug mower and leave undesirable clumps. Allow grass to dry before mowing.
- Always operate engine at full throttle when mowing
  to assure better mowing performance and proper discharge of material. Regulate ground speed by selecting
  a low enough gear to give the mower cutting performance as well as the quality of cut desired.
- When operating attachments, select a ground speed that will suit the terrain and give best performance of the attachment being used.

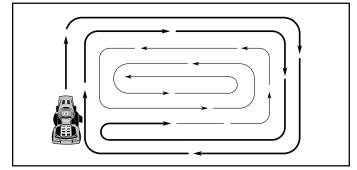


FIG. 9

AS	MAINTENANCE SCHEDUL LL IN DATES S YOU COMPLETE EGULAR SERVICE	E	BEFORE	EACHUS EVERY 8	HOURS HOURS	S HOURS	OHOUR VERY	S HOUS OD HOUS OU FRY S	EASON EFORE	STORA SER	<sup>©E</sup> VICE	E DAT	ΓES
	Check Brake Operation	<b>V</b>	1										
	Check Tire Pressure	/	1										
_	Check Operator Presence and Interlock Systems	~											
R	Check for Loose Fasteners	<b>/</b>				<b>1</b> 7		<b>/</b>					
I A C	Sharpen/Replace Mower Blades			<b>✓</b> 4									
Ι¥	Lubrication Chart			<b>/</b>				<b>/</b>					
Ιċ	Check Battery Level			6									
R	Clean Battery and Terminals			<b>V</b>				<b>/</b>					
	Check Transaxle Cooling			<b>/</b>									
	Adjust Blade Belt(s) Tension					<b>✓</b> <sub>5</sub>							
	Adjust Motion Drive Belt(s) Tension					<b>1</b> 5							
	Check Engine Oil Level	<b>V</b>	1										
	Change Engine Oil			1,2,3				<b>/</b>					
lΕ	Clean Air Filter			<b>√</b> 2									
N	Clean Air Screen			<b>√</b> 2									
Ģ	Inspect Muffler/Spark Arrester				1								
	Replace Oil Filter (If equipped)					1,2							
N	Clean Engine Cooling Fins					<b>1</b> /2							
1-	Replace Spark Plug					/	1						
	Replace Air Filter Paper Cartridge					<b>1</b> /2							
	Replace Fuel Filter						<b>/</b>						

- 1 Change more often when operating under a heavy load or in high ambient temperatures.
- 2 Service more often when operating in dirty or dusty conditions.
- 3 If equipped with oil filter, change oil every 50 hours.
- 4 Replace blades more often when mowing in sandy soil.

- 5 If equipped with adjustable system.
- 6 Not required if equipped with maintenance-free battery.
- 7 Tighten front axle pivot bolt to 35 ft.-lbs. maximum. Do not overtighten.

#### **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

The warranty on this tractor does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from the warranty, operator must maintain tractor as instructed in this manual.

Some adjustments will need to be made periodically to properly maintain your tractor.

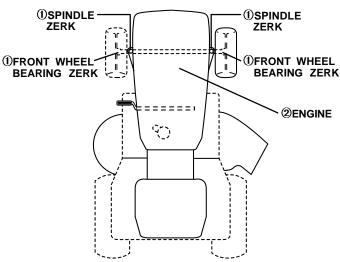
All adjustments in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual should be checked at least once each season.

 Once a year you should replace the spark plug, clean or replace air filter, and check blades and belts for wear. A new spark plug and clean air filter assure proper air-fuel mixture and help your engine run better and last longer.

#### BEFORE EACH USE

- Check engine oil level.
- Check brake operation.
- Check tire pressure.
- Check operator presence and interlock systems for proper operation.
- Check for loose fasteners.

#### **LUBRICATION CHART**



①GENERAL PURPOSE GREASE ②REFER TO CUSTOMER RESPONSIBILITIES "ENGINE" SECTION

IMPORTANT: DO NOT OIL OR GREASE THE PIVOT POINTS WHICH HAVE SPECIAL NYLON BEARINGS. VISCOUS LUBRICANTS WILL ATTRACT DUST AND DIRT THAT WILL SHORTEN THE LIFE OF THE SELF-LUBRICATING BEARINGS. IF YOU FEEL THEY MUST BE LUBRICATED, USE ONLY A DRY, POWDERED GRAPHITE TYPE LUBRICANT SPARINGLY.

#### **TRACTOR**

Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.

#### **BRAKE OPERATION**

If tractor requires more than six (6) feet stopping distance at high speed in highest gear, then brake must be adjusted. (See "TO ADJUST BRAKE" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual).

#### **TIRES**

- Maintain proper air pressure in all tires (See "PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS" section of this manual).
- Keep tires free of gasoline, oil, or insect control chemicals which can harm rubber.
- Avoid stumps, stones, deep ruts, sharp objects and other hazards that may cause tire damage.

**NOTE:** To seal tire punctures and prevent flat tires due to slow leaks, tire sealant may be purchased from your local parts dealer. Tire sealant also prevents tire dry rot and corrosion.

#### OPERATOR PRESENCE SYSTEM

Be sure operator presence and interlock systems are working properly. If your tractor does not function as described, repair the problem immediately.

- The engine should not start unless the clutch/brake pedal is fully depressed and attachement clutch control is in the disengaged position.
- When the engine is running, any attempt by the operator to leave the seat without first setting the parking brake should shut off the engine.
- When the engine is running and the attachment clutch is engaged, any attempt by the operator to leave the seat should shut off the engine.
- The attachment clutch should never operate unless the operator is in the seat.

#### **BLADE CARE**

For best results mower blades must be kept sharp. Replace bent or damaged blades.

#### **BLADE REMOVAL (See Fig. 10)**

- Raise mower to highest position to allow access to blades.
- Remove hex bolt, lock washer and flat washer securing blade.
- Install new or resharpened blade with trailing edge up towards deck as shown.

IMPORTANT: TO ENSURE PROPER ASSEMBLY, CENTER HOLE IN BLADE MUST ALIGN WITH STAR ON MANDREL ASSEMBLY.

- Reassemble hex bolt, lock washer and flat washer in exact order as shown.
- Tighten bolt securely (27-35 Ft. Lbs. torque).

**IMPORTANT:** BLADE BOLT IS GRADE 8 HEAT TREATED.

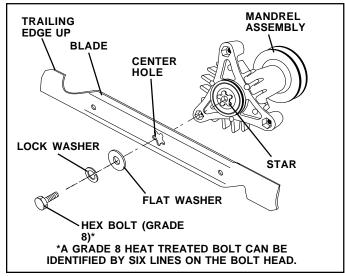


FIG. 10

#### TO SHARPEN BLADE (See Fig. 11)

**NOTE:** We do not recommend sharpening blade - but if you do, be sure the blade is balanced.

Care should be taken to keep the blade balanced. An unbalanced blade will cause excessive vibration and eventual damage to mower and engine.

- The blade can be sharpened with a file or on a grinding wheel. Do not attempt to sharpen while on the mower.
- To check blade balance, you will need a 5/8" diameter steel bolt, pin, or a cone balancer. (When using a cone balancer, follow the instructions supplied with balancer).

**NOTE:** Do not use a nail for balancing blade. The lobes of the center hole may appear to be centered, but are not.

 Slide blade on to an unthreaded portion of the steel bolt or pin and hold the bolt or pin parallel with the ground. If blade is balanced, it should remain in a horizontal position. If either end of the blade moves downward, sharpen the heavy end until the blade is balanced.

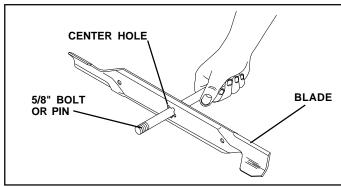


FIG. 11

#### **BATTERY**

Your tractor has a battery charging system which is sufficient for normal use. However, periodic charging of the battery with an automotive charger will extend its life.

- · Keep battery and terminals clean.
- Keep battery bolts tight.
- Keep small vent holes open.
- Recharge at 6-10 amperes for 1 hour.

**NOTE:** The original equipment battery on your tractor is maintenance free. Do not attempt to open or remove caps or covers. Adding or checking level of electrolyte is not necessary.

#### TO CLEAN BATTERY AND TERMINALS

Corrosion and dirt on the battery and terminals can cause the battery to "leak" power.

- Remove terminal guard.
- Disconnect BLACK battery cable first then RED battery cable and remove battery from tractor.
- Rinse the battery with plain water and dry.
- Clean terminals and battery cable ends with wire brush until bright.
- Coat terminals with grease or petroleum jelly.
- Reinstall battery (See "REPLACING BATTERY" in the SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS section of this manual).

#### **V-BELTS**

Check V-belts for deterioration and wear after 100 hours of operation and replace if necessary. The belts are not adjustable. Replace belts if they begin to slip from wear.

#### TRANSAXLE COOLING

The transmission fan and cooling fins should be kept clean to assure proper cooling.

Do not attempt to clean fan or transmission while engine is running or while the transmission is hot. To prevent possible damage to seals, do not use high pressure water or steam to clean transaxle.

- Inspect cooling fan to be sure fan blades are intact and clean.
- Inspect cooling fins for dirt, grass clippings and other materials. To prevent damage to seals, do not use compressed air or high pressure sprayer to clean cooling fins.

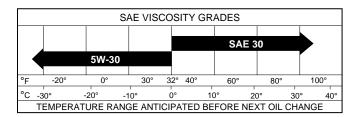
#### TRANSAXLE PUMP FLUID

The transaxle was sealed at the factory and fluid maintenance is not required for the life of the transaxle. Should the transaxle ever leak or require servicing, contact your nearest authorized service center/department.

#### **ENGINE**

#### **LUBRICATION**

Only use high quality detergent oil rated with API service classification SF-SJ. Select the oil's SAE viscosity grade according to your expected operating temperature.



**NOTE:** Although multi-viscosity oils (5W30, 10W30 etc.) improve starting in cold weather, these multi-viscosity oils will result in increased oil consumption when used above 32°F. Check your engine oil level more frequently to avoid possible engine damage from running low on oil.

Change the oil after every 50 hours of operation or at least once a year if the tractor is not used for 50 hours in one year.

Check the crankcase oil level before starting the engine and after each eight (8) hours of operation. Tighten oil fill cap/dipstick securely each time you check the oil level.

#### TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL (See Fig. 12)

Determine temperature range expected before oil change. All oil must meet API service classification SF-SJ.

- Be sure tractor is on level surface.
- Oil will drain more freely when warm.
- Catch oil in a suitable container.
- Remove oil fill cap/dipstick. Be careful not to allow dirt to enter the engine when changing oil.
- Remove cap from bottom fitting of drain valve and install the drain tube onto the fitting.
- Unlock drain valve by pushing inward and turning counterclockwise.
- To open, pull out on the drain valve.
- After oil has drained completely, close and lock the drain valve by pushing inward and turning clockwise until the pin is in the locked position as shown.
- Remove the drain tube and replace the cap onto to the bottom fitting of the drain valve.
- Refill engine with oil through oil fill dipstick tube. Pour slowly. Do not overfill. For approximate capacity see "PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS" section of this manual.
- Use gauge on oil fill cap/dipstick for checking level. Be sure dipstick cap is tightened securely for accurate reading. Keep oil at "FULL" line on dipstick.

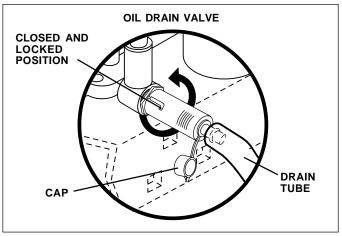


FIG. 12

#### **CLEAN AIR SCREEN**

Air screen must be kept free of dirt and chaff to prevent engine damage from overheating. Clean with a wire brush or compressed air to remove dirt and stubborn dried gum fibers.

#### **CLEAN AIR INTAKE/COOLING AREAS**

To insure proper cooling, make sure the grass screen, cooling fins, and other external surfaces of the engine are kept clean at all times.

Every 100 hours of operation (more often under extremely dusty, dirty conditions), remove the blower housing and other cooling shrouds. Clean the cooling fins and external surfaces as necessary. Make sure the cooling shrouds are reinstalled.

**NOTE:** Operating the engine with a blocked grass screen, dirty or plugged cooling fins, and/or cooling shrouds removed will cause engine damage due to overheating.

#### AIR FILTER (See Fig. 13)

Your engine will not run properly using a dirty air filter. Clean the foam pre-cleaner after every 25 hours of operation or every season. Service paper cartridge every 100 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first.

Service air cleaner more often under dusty conditions.

Remove knobs and cover.

#### TO SERVICE PRE-CLEANER

- Wash it in liquid detergent and water.
- Squeeze it dry in a clean cloth.
- Saturate it in engine oil. Wrap it in clean, absorbent cloth and squeeze to remove excess oil.
- If very dirty or damaged, replace pre-cleaner.

#### TO SERVICE CARTRIDGE

- Clean cartridge by tapping gently on flat surface. If very dirty or damaged, replace cartridge.
- Reinstall precleaner cartridge, cover and secure with knobs.

IMPORTANT: PETROLEUM SOLVENTS, SUCH AS KEROSENE, ARE NOT TO BE USED TO CLEAN THE CARTRIDGE. THEY MAY CAUSE DETERIORATION OF THE CARTRIDGE. DO NOT OIL CARTRIDGE. DO NOT USE PRESSURIZED AIR TO CLEAN OR DRY CARTRIDGE.

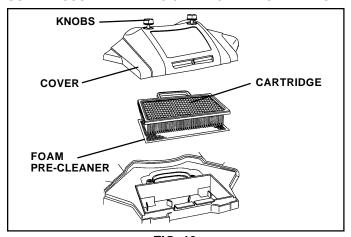


FIG. 13

#### **ENGINE OIL FILTER**

Replace the engine oil filter every season or every other oil change if the tractor is used more than 100 hours in one year.

#### **MUFFLER**

Inspect and replace corroded muffler and spark arrester (if equipped) as it could create a fire hazard and/or damage.

#### SPARK PLUGS

Replace spark plugs at the beginning of each mowing season or after every 100 hours of operation, whichever occurs first. Spark plug type and gap setting are shown in "PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS" section of this manual.

#### IN-LINE FUEL FILTER (See Fig. 14)

The fuel filter should be replaced once each season. If fuel filter becomes clogged, obstructing fuel flow to carburetor, replacement is required.

- With engine cool, remove filter and plug fuel line sections.
- Place new fuel filter in position in fuel line with arrow pointing towards carburetor.
- Be sure there are no fuel line leaks and clamps are properly positioned.
- Immediately wipe up any spilled gasoline.

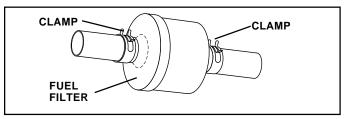


FIG. 14

#### **CLEANING**

- Clean engine, battery, seat, finish, etc. of all foreign matter.
- Keep finished surfaces and wheels free of all gasoline, oil, etc.
- Protect painted surfaces with automotive type wax.

We do not recommend using a garden hose to clean your tractor unless the electrical system, muffler, air filter and carburetor are covered to keep water out. Water in engine can result in a shortened engine life.



#### **CAUTION: BEFORE PERFORMING ANY SERVICE OR ADJUSTMENTS:**

- Depress clutch/brake pedal fully and set parking brake.
- Place motion control lever in neutral (N) position.
- Place attachment clutch in "DISENGAGED" position.
- Turn ignition key "OFF" and remove key.
- Make sure the blades and all moving parts have completely stopped.
- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

#### TRACTOR

#### TO REMOVE MOWER (See Fig. 15)

Mower will be easier to remove from the right side of tractor.

- Place attachment clutch switch in "DISENGAGED" position.
- Move attachment lift lever forward to lower mower to its lowest position.
- Roll belt off electric clutch pulley.
- Disconnect anti-sway bar from chassis bracket by removing retainer spring.
- Disconnect suspension arms from rear deck brackets by removing retainer springs.
- Disconnect front links from deck by removing retainer springs.
- Raise lift lever to raise suspension arms. Slide mower out from under tractor.

**IMPORTANT:** If an attachment other than the mower deck is to be mounted on the tractor, remove the front links.

#### TO INSTALL MOWER (See Fig. 15)

- Raise attachment lift lever to its highest position.
- Slide mower under tractor with deflector shield to right side of tractor.
- Lower lift lever to its lowest position.

#### Install mower in reverse order of removal instructions.

#### TO LEVEL MOWER HOUSING

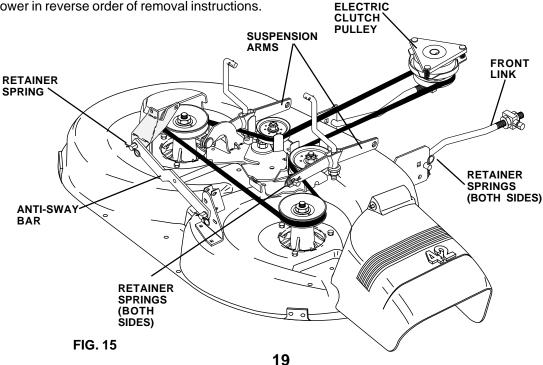
Adjust the mower while tractor is parked on level ground or driveway. Make sure tires are properly inflated (See "PROD-UCT SPECIFICATIONS" section of this manual). If tires are over or underinflated, you will not properly adjust your mower.

SIDE-TO-SIDE ADJUSTMENT (See Figs. 16 and 17)

- Raise mower to its highest position.
- At the midpoint of both sides of mower, measure height from bottom edge of mower to ground. Distance "A" on both sides of mower should be the same or within 1/4" of each other.
- If adjustment is necessary, make adjustment on one side of mower only.
- To raise one side of mower, tighten lift link adjustment nut on that side.
- To lower one side of mower, loosen lift link adjustment nut on that side.

NOTE: Each full turn of adjustment nut will change mower height about 1/8".

Recheck measurements after adjusting.



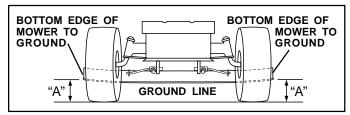


FIG. 16

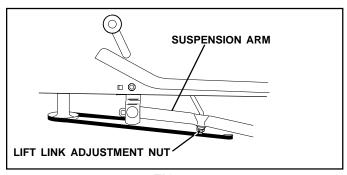


FIG. 17

FRONT-TO-BACK ADJUSTMENT (See Figs. 18 and 19)

IMPORTANT: DECK MUST BE LEVEL SIDE-TO-SIDE. IF
THE FOLLOWING FRONT-TO-BACK ADJUSTMENT IS
NECESSARY, BE SURE TO ADJUST BOTH FRONT LINKS
EQUALLY SO MOWER WILL STAY LEVEL SIDE-TOSIDE.

To obtain the best cutting results, the mower housing should be adjusted so that the front is approximately 1/8" to 1/2" lower than the rear when the mower is in its highest position.

Check adjustment on right side of tractor. Measure distance "D" directly in front and behind the mandrel at bottom edge of mower housing as shown.

- Before making any necessary adjustments, check that both front links are equal in length.
- If links are not equal in length, adjust one link to same length as other link.
- To lower front of mower loosen nut "E" on both front links an equal number of turns.
- When distance "D" is 1/8" to 1/2" lower at front than rear, tighten nuts "F" against trunnion on both front links.
- To raise front of mower, loosen nut "F" from trunnion on both front links. Tighten nut "E" on both front links an equal number of turns.
- When distance "D" is 1/8" to 1/2" lower at front than rear, tighten nut "F" against trunnion on both front links.
- Recheck side-to-side adjustment.

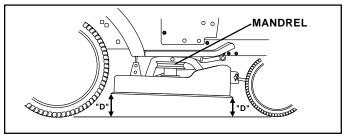


FIG. 18

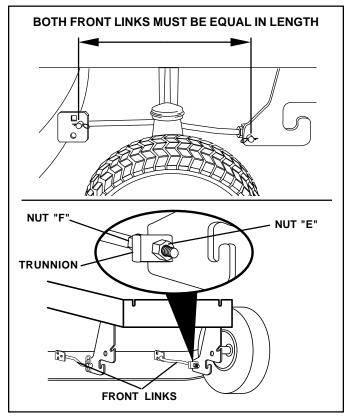


FIG. 19

# TO REPLACE MOWER BLADE DRIVE BELT (See Fig. 20)

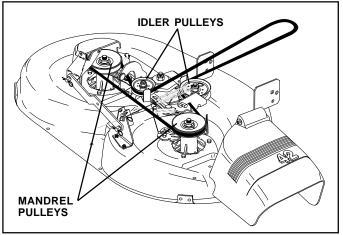
The mower blade drive belt may be replaced without tools. Park the tractor on level surface. Engage parking brake.

#### BELT REMOVAL

- Remove mower from tractor (See "TO REMOVE MOWER" in this section of this manual).
- Work belt off both mandrel pulleys and idler pulleys.
- Pull belt away from mower.

#### **BELT INSTALLATION -**

- Install new belt in reverse order of removal.
- Make sure belt is in all pulley grooves and inside all belt guides.
- Install mower in reverse order of removal instructions.



20 FIG. 20

#### TO ADJUST BRAKE (See Fig. 21)

Your tractor is equipped with an adjustable brake system which is mounted on the side of the transaxle.

If tractor requires more than six (6) feet stopping distance at high speed in highest gear on a level dry concrete or paved surface, then brake must be adjusted.

- Depress clutch/brake pedal and engage parking brake.
- Measure distance between brake operating arm and nut "A" on brake rod.
- If distance is other than 1-9/16", loosen jam nut and turn nut "A" until distance becomes 1-9/16". Retighten jam nut against nut "A".
- Road test tractor for proper stopping distance as stated above. Readjust if necessary. If stopping distance is still greater than six (6) feet in highest gear, further maintenance is necessary. Contact your nearest authorized service center/department.

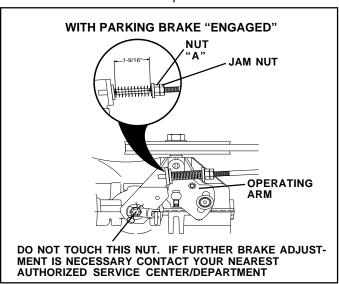


FIG. 21

# TO REPLACE MOTION DRIVE BELT (See Fig. 22)

Park the tractor on level surface. Engage parking brake. For assistance, there is a belt installation guide decal on bottom side of left footrest.

- Remove mower (See "TO REMOVE MOWER" in this section of this manual.)
- Disconnect clutch wire harness.
- · Remove clutch locator.
- Remove belt from stationary idler and clutching idler.
- Pull belt slack toward rear of tractor. Carefully remove belt upwards from transmission input pulley and over cooling fan blades.
- Pull belt toward front of tractor and remove downwards from around electric clutch.
- Install new belt by reversing above procedure.

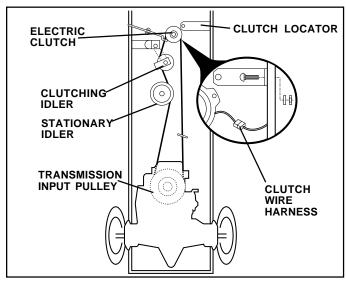


FIG. 22

#### TRANSMISSION REMOVAL/REPLACEMENT

Should your transmission require removal for service or replacement, it should be purged after reinstallation and before operating the tractor. See "PURGE TRANSMIS-SION" in the Operation section of this manual.

# TRANSAXLE MOTION CONTROL LEVER NEUTRAL ADJUSTMENT (See Fig. 23)

The motion control lever has been preset at the factory and adjustment should not be necessary.

- Loosen adjustment bolt in front of the right rear wheel, and lightly tighten.
- Start engine and move motion control lever until tractor does not move forward or backward.
- Hold motion control lever in that position and turn engine off.
- While holding motion control lever in place, loosen the adjustment bolt.
- Move motion control lever to the neutral (N) (lock gate) position.
- Tighten adjustment bolt securely.

**NOTE:** If additional clearance is needed to get to adjustment bolt, move mower deck height to the lowest position.

After above adjustment is made, if the tractor still creeps forward or backward while motion control lever is in neutral position, follow these steps:

- Loosen the adjustment bolt.
- Move the motion control lever 1/4 to 1/2 inch in the direction it is trying to creep.
- · Tighten adjustment bolt securely.
- Start engine and test.
- If tractor still creeps, repeat above steps until satisfied.

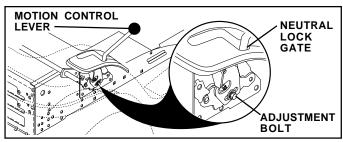


FIG. 23

#### TO ADJUST STEERING WHEEL ALIGNMENT

If steering wheel crossbars are not horizontal (left to right) when wheels are positioned straight forward, remove steering wheel and reassemble per instructions in the Assembly section of this manual.

#### FRONT WHEEL TOE-IN/CAMBER

The front wheel toe-in and camber are not adjustable on your tractor. If damage has occurred to affect the front wheel toe-in or camber, contact your nearest authorized service center/department.

# TO REMOVE WHEEL FOR REPAIRS (See Fig. 24)

- Block up axle securely.
- Remove axle cover, retaining ring and washers to allow wheel removal (rear wheel contains a square key - Do not lose).
- Repair tire and reassemble.
- On rear wheels only: align grooves in rear wheel hub and axle. Insert square key.
- Replace washers and snap retaining ring securely in axle groove.
- · Replace axle cover.

**NOTE:** To seal tire punctures and prevent flat tires due to slow leaks, tire sealant may be purchased from your local parts dealer. Tire sealant also prevents tire dry rot and corrosion.

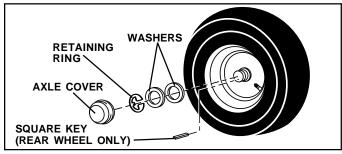


FIG. 24

# TO START ENGINE WITH A WEAK BATTERY (See Fig. 25)



CAUTION: Lead-acid batteries generate explosive gases. Keep sparks, flame and smoking materials away from batteries. Always wear eye protection when around batteries.

If your battery is too weak to start the engine, it should be recharged. (See "BATTERY" in the CUSTOMER RESPON-SIBILITIES section of this manual). If "jumper cables" are used for emergency starting, follow this procedure:

IMPORTANT: YOUR TRACTOR IS EQUIPPED WITH A 12 VOLT NEGATIVE GROUNDED SYSTEM. THE OTHER VEHICLE MUST ALSO BE A 12 VOLT NEGATIVE GROUNDED SYSTEM. DO NOT USE YOUR TRACTOR BATTERY TO START OTHER VEHICLES.

#### TO ATTACH JUMPER CABLES -

- Connect each end of the RED cable to the POSITIVE (+) terminal of each battery, taking care not to short against chassis.
- Connect one end of the BLACK cable to the NEGATIVE (-) terminal of fully charged battery.
- Connect the other end of the BLACK cable to good CHASSIS GROUND, away from fuel tank and battery.

#### TO REMOVE CABLES, REVERSE ORDER -

- BLACK cable first from chassis and then from the fully charged battery.
- RED cable last from both batteries.

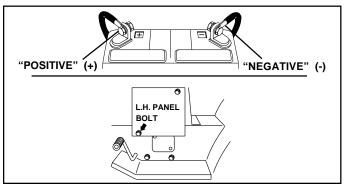


FIG. 25

#### REPLACING BATTERY (See Fig. 26)



CAUTION: Do not short battery terminals by allowing a wrench or any other object to contact both terminals at the same time. Before connecting battery, remove metal bracelets, wristwatch bands, rings, etc.

Positive terminal must be connected first to prevent sparking from accidental grounding.

- Lift hood to raised position.
- Remove terminal guard.
- Disconnect BLACK battery cable then RED battery cable and carefully remove battery from tractor.
- Install new battery with terminals in same position as old battery.
- Reinstall terminal guard.
- First connect RED battery cable to positive (+) battery terminal with hex bolt and keps nut as shown. Tighten securely.
- Connect BLACK grounding cable to negative (-) battery terminal with remaining hex bolt and keps nut. Tighten securely
- Close terminal access doors.
- · Close hood.

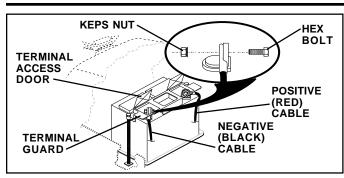


FIG. 26

#### TO REPLACE HEADLIGHT BULB

- Raise hood.
- Pull bulb holder out of the hole in the backside of the grill.
- Replace bulb in holder and push bulb holder securely back into the hole in the backside of the grill.
- Close hood.

#### INTERLOCKS AND RELAYS

Loose or damaged wiring may cause your tractor to run poorly, stop running, or prevent it from starting.

 Check wiring. See electrical wiring diagram in the Repair Parts section.

#### TO REPLACE FUSE

Replace with 20 amp automotive-type plug-in fuse. The fuse holder is located behind the dash.

# TO REMOVE HOOD AND GRILL ASSEMBLY (See Fig. 27)

- Raise hood.
- Unsnap headlight wire connector.
- Stand in front of tractor. Grasp hood at sides, tilt toward engine and lift off of tractor.
- To replace, reverse above procedure.

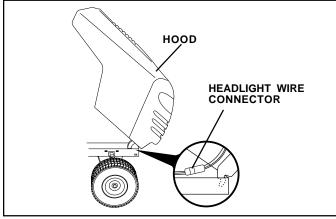


FIG. 27

#### **ENGINE**

# TO ADJUST THROTTLE CONTROL CABLE (See Fig. 28)

The throttle control has been preset at the factory and adjustment should not be necessary. Check adjustment as described below before loosening cable. If adjustment is necessary, proceed as follows:

- With engine not running, move throttle control lever to fast position.
- Check that swivel is against stop. If it is not, loosen cable clamp screw and pull cable back until swivel is against stop. Tighten cable clamp screw securely.

#### TO ADJUST CHOKE CONTROL (See Fig. 29)

The choke control has been preset at the factory and adjustment should not be necessary. Check adjustment as described below before loosening cable. If adjustment is necessary, proceed as follows:

- With engine not running, move choke control (located on dash panel) to full choke position.
- Loosen knob and remove cover assembly from air cleaner.
- Choke should be closed. If it is not, loosen casing clamp screw and move choke cable until choke is completely closed. Tighten casing clamp screw securely.
- Replace air cleaner cover assembly and tighten knob.

#### TO ADJUST CARBURETOR

Your carburetor is not adjustable. If your engine does not operate properly due to suspected carburetor problems, take your tractor to an authorized service center for repair and/or adjustment.

High speed stop is factory adjusted. Do not adjust - damage may result.

IMPORTANT: NEVER TAMPER WITH THE ENGINE GOVERNOR, WHICH IS FACTORY SET FOR PROPER ENGINE SPEED. OVERSPEEDING THE ENGINE ABOVE THE FACTORY HIGH SPEED SETTING CAN BE DANGEROUS. IF YOU THINK THE ENGINE-GOVERNED HIGH SPEED NEEDS ADJUSTING, CONTACT YOUR NEAREST AUTHORIZED SERVICE CENTER/DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS PROPER EQUIPMENT AND EXPERIENCE TO MAKE ANY NECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS.

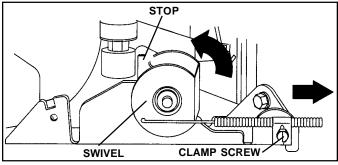
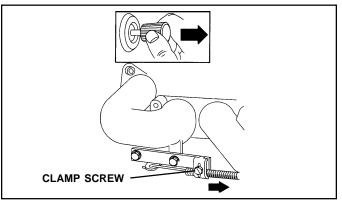


FIG. 28



23 FIG. 29

### **STORAGE**

Immediately prepare your tractor for storage at the end of the season or if the tractor will not be used for 30 days or more.



CAUTION: Never store the tractor with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.

#### **TRACTOR**

Remove mower from tractor for winter storage. When mower is to be stored for a period of time, clean it thoroughly, remove all dirt, grease, leaves, etc. Store in a clean, dry area.

- Clean entire tractor (See "CLEANING" in the Customer Responsibilities section of this manual).
- Inspect and replace belts, if necessary (See belt replacement instructions in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual).
- Lubricate as shown in the Customer Responsibilities section of this manual.
- Be sure that all nuts, bolts and screws are securely fastened. Inspect moving parts for damage, breakage and wear. Replace if necessary.
- Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces; sand lightly before painting.

#### **BATTERY**

- Fully charge the battery for storage.
- After a period of time in storage, battery may require recharging.
- To help prevent corrosion and power leakage during long periods of storage, battery cables should be disconnected and battery cleaned thoroughly (see "TO CLEAN BATTERY AND TERMINALS" in the Customer Responsibilities section of this manual).
- After cleaning, leave cables disconnected and place cables where they cannot come in contact with battery terminals.
- If battery is removed from tractor for storage, do not store battery directly on concrete or damp surfaces.

#### **ENGINE**

#### **FUEL SYSTEM**

IMPORTANT: IT IS IMPORTANT TO PREVENT GUM DEPOSITS FROM FORMING IN ESSENTIAL FUEL SYSTEM PARTS SUCH AS CARBURETOR, FUEL FILTER, FUEL HOSE, OR TANK DURING STORAGE. ALSO, EXPERIENCE INDICATES THAT ALCOHOL BLENDED FUELS (CALLED GASOHOL OR USING ETHANOL OR METHANOL) CAN ATTRACT MOISTURE WHICH LEADS TO SEPARATION AND FORMATION OF ACIDS DURING STORAGE. ACIDIC GAS CAN DAMAGE THE FUEL SYSTEM OF AN ENGINE WHILE IN STORAGE.

- Drain the fuel tank.
- Start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty.
- Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.
- Use fresh fuel next season.

**NOTE:** Fuel stabilizer is an acceptable alternative in minimizing the formation of fuel gum deposits during storage. Add stabilizer to gasoline in fuel tank or storage container. Always follow the mix ratio found on stabilizer container. Run engine at least 10 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow the stabilizer to reach the carburetor. Do not drain the gas tank and carburetor if using fuel stabilizer.

#### **ENGINE OIL**

Drain oil (with engine warm) and replace with clean engine oil. (See "ENGINE" in the Customer Responsibilities section of this manual).

#### CYLINDER(S)

- Remove spark plug(s).
- Pour one ounce of oil through spark plug hole(s) into cylinder(s).
- Turn ignition key to "START" position for a few seconds to distribute oil.
- Replace with new spark plug(s).

#### **OTHER**

- Do not store gasoline from one season to another.
- Replace your gasoline can if your can starts to rust.
   Rust and/or dirt in your gasoline will cause problems.
- If possible, store your tractor indoors and cover it to give protection from dust and dirt.
- Cover your tractor with a suitable protective cover that does not retain moisture. Do not use plastic. Plastic cannot breathe which allows condensation to form and will cause your tractor to rust.

**IMPORTANT**: NEVER COVER TRACTOR WHILE ENGINE AND EXHAUST AREAS ARE STILL WARM.

# **TROUBLESHOOTING POINTS**

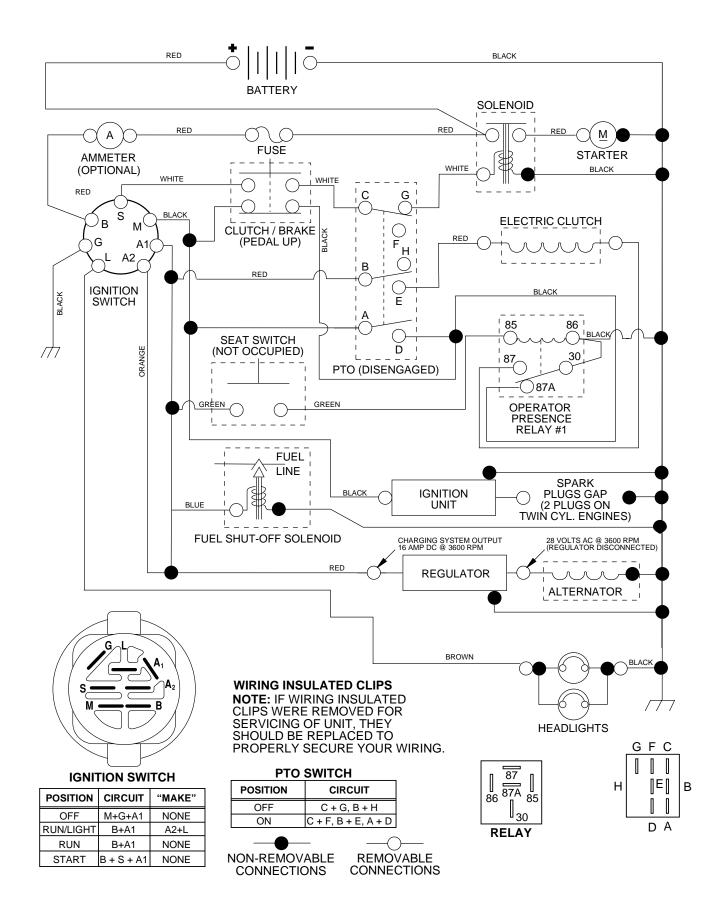
PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Will not start	<ol> <li>Out of fuel.</li> <li>Engine not "CHOKED" properly.</li> <li>Engine flooded.</li> <li>Bad spark plug.</li> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Dirty fuel filter.</li> <li>Water in fuel.</li> <li>Loose or damaged wiring.</li> <li>Carburetor out of adjustment.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Fill fuel tank.</li> <li>See "TO START ENGINE" in Operation section.</li> <li>Wait several minutes before attempting to start.</li> <li>Replace spark plug.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Replace fuel filter.</li> <li>Drain fuel tank and carburetor, refill tank with fresh gasoline and replace fuel filter.</li> <li>Check all wiring.</li> <li>See "To Adjust Carburetor" in Service Adjustments section.</li> <li>Contact an authorized service center/department.</li> </ol>
Hard to start	<ol> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Bad spark plug.</li> <li>Weak or dead battery.</li> <li>Dirty fuel filter.</li> <li>Stale or dirty fuel.</li> <li>Loose or damaged wiring.</li> <li>Carburetor out of adjustment.</li> </ol> 8. Engine valves out of adjustment.	<ol> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Replace spark plug.</li> <li>Recharge or replace battery.</li> <li>Replace fuel filter.</li> <li>Drain fuel tank and refill with fresh gasoline.</li> <li>Check all wiring.</li> <li>See "To Adjust Carburetor" in Service Adjustments section.</li> <li>Contact an authorized service center/department.</li> </ol>
Engine will not turn over	<ol> <li>Clutch/brake pedal not depressed.</li> <li>Attachment clutch is engaged.</li> <li>Weak or dead battery.</li> <li>Blown fuse.</li> <li>Corroded battery terminals.</li> <li>Loose or damaged wiring.</li> <li>Faulty ignition switch.</li> <li>Faulty solenoid or starter.</li> <li>Faulty operator presence switch(es).</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Depress clutch/brake pedal.</li> <li>Disengage attachment clutch.</li> <li>Recharge or replace battery.</li> <li>Replace fuse.</li> <li>Clean battery terminals.</li> <li>Check all wiring.</li> <li>Check/replace ignition switch.</li> <li>Check/replace solenoid or starter.</li> <li>Contact an authorized service center/department.</li> </ol>
Engine clicks but will not start	Weak or dead battery.     Corroded battery terminals.     Loose or damaged wiring.     Faulty solenoid or starter.	Recharge or replace battery.     Clean battery terminals.     Check all wiring.     Check/replace solenoid or starter.
Loss of power	<ol> <li>Cutting too much grass/too fast.</li> <li>Throttle in "CHOKE" position.</li> <li>Build-up of grass, leaves and trash under mower.</li> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Low oil level/dirty oil.</li> <li>Faulty spark plug.</li> <li>Dirty fuel filter.</li> <li>Stale or dirty fuel.</li> <li>Water in fuel.</li> <li>Spark plug wire loose.</li> <li>Dirty engine air screen/fins.</li> <li>Dirty/clogged muffler.</li> <li>Loose or damaged wiring.</li> <li>Carburetor out of adjustment.</li> <li>Engine valves out of adjustment.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Set in "Higher Cut" position/reduce speed.</li> <li>Adjust throttle control.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Check oil level/change oil.</li> <li>Clean and regap or change spark plug.</li> <li>Replace fuel filter.</li> <li>Drain fuel tank and refill with fresh gasoline.</li> <li>Drain fuel tank and carburetor, refill tank with fresh gasoline and replace fuel filter.</li> <li>Connect and tighten spark plug wire.</li> <li>Clean engine air screen/fins.</li> <li>Clean/replace muffler.</li> <li>Check all wiring.</li> <li>See "To Adjust Carburetor" in Service Adjustments section.</li> <li>Contact an authorized service center/department.</li> </ol>
Excessive vibration	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Bent blade mandrel.</li> <li>Loose/damaged part(s).</li> </ol>	Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.     Replace blade mandrel.     Tighten loose part(s). Replace damaged parts.

# **TROUBLESHOOTING POINTS**

PROBLEM CAUSE		CORRECTION
Engine continues to run when operator leaves seat with attachment clutch engaged	Faulty operator-safety presence control system.	Check wiring, switches and connections. If not corrected, contact an authorized service center/department.
Poor cut - uneven	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Mower deck not level.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves, and trash under mower.</li> <li>Bent blade mandrel.</li> <li>Clogged mower deck vent holes from buildup of grass, leaves, and trash around mandrels.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.</li> <li>Level mower deck.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Replace blade mandrel.</li> <li>Clean around mandrels to open vent holes.</li> </ol>
Mower blades will not rotate	<ol> <li>Obstruction in clutch mechanism.</li> <li>Worn/damaged mower drive belt.</li> <li>Frozen idler pulley.</li> <li>Frozen blade mandrel.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Remove obstruction.</li> <li>Replace mower drive belt.</li> <li>Replace idler pulley.</li> <li>Replace blade mandrel.</li> </ol>
Poor grass discharge	<ol> <li>Engine speed too slow.</li> <li>Travel speed too fast.</li> <li>Wet grass.</li> <li>Mower deck not level.</li> <li>Low/uneven tire air pressure.</li> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves and trash under mower.</li> <li>Mower drive belt worn.</li> <li>Blades improperly installed.</li> <li>Improper blades used.</li> <li>Clogged mower deck vent holes from buildup of grass, leaves, and trash around mandrels.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Place throttle control in "FAST" position.</li> <li>Shift to slower speed.</li> <li>Allow grass to dry before mowing.</li> <li>Level mower deck.</li> <li>Check tires for proper air pressure.</li> <li>Replace/sharpen blade. Tighten blade bolt.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Replace mower drive belt.</li> <li>Reinstall blades sharp edge down.</li> <li>Replace with blades listed in this manual.</li> <li>Clean around mandrels to open vent holes.</li> </ol>
Headlight(s) not working (if so equipped)	<ol> <li>Switch is "OFF".</li> <li>Bulb(s) or lamp(s) burned out.</li> <li>Faulty light switch.</li> <li>Loose or damaged wiring.</li> <li>Blown fuse.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Turn switch "ON".</li> <li>Replace bulb(s) or lamp(s).</li> <li>Check/replace light switch.</li> <li>Check wiring and connections.</li> <li>Replace fuse.</li> </ol>
Battery will not charge	<ol> <li>Bad battery cell(s).</li> <li>Poor cable connections.</li> <li>Faulty regulator (if so equipped).</li> <li>Faulty alternator.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Replace battery.</li> <li>Check/clean all connections.</li> <li>Replace regulator.</li> <li>Replace alternator.</li> </ol>
Loss of drive	Freewheel control in "disengaged" position.     Motion drive belt worn, damaged, or broken.     Air trapped in transmission during shipment or servicing.	<ol> <li>Place freewheel control in "engaged" position.</li> <li>Replace motion drive belt.</li> <li>Purge transmission.</li> </ol>
Engine "backfires" when turning engine "OFF"	Engine throttle control not set at "SLOW"     position for 30 seconds before stopping engine.	Move throttle control to "SLOW" position and allow to idle for 30 seconds before stopping engine.

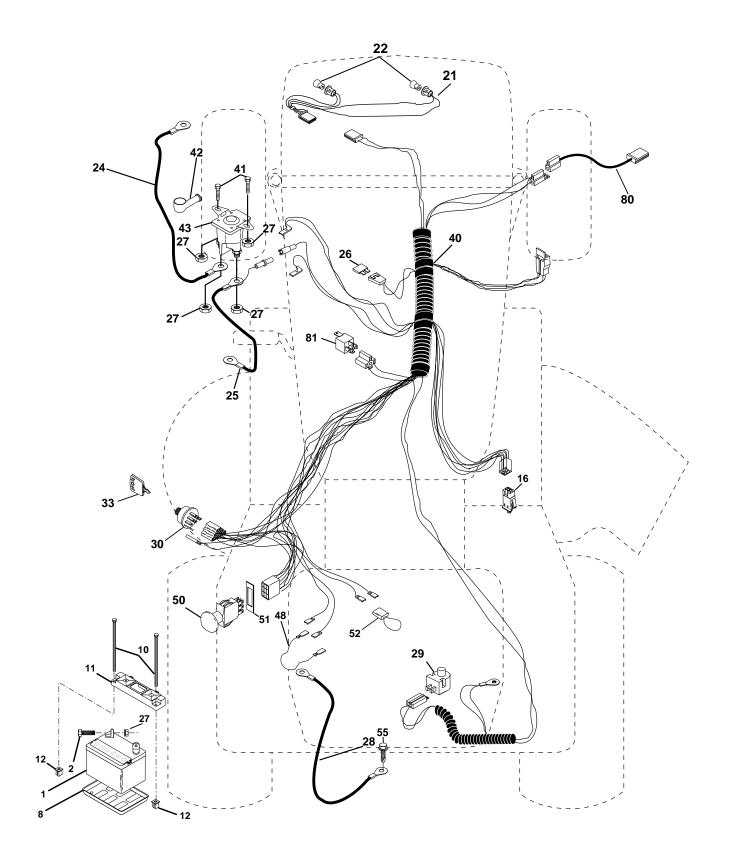
#### TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

#### **SCHEMATIC**



# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

### **ELECTRICAL**



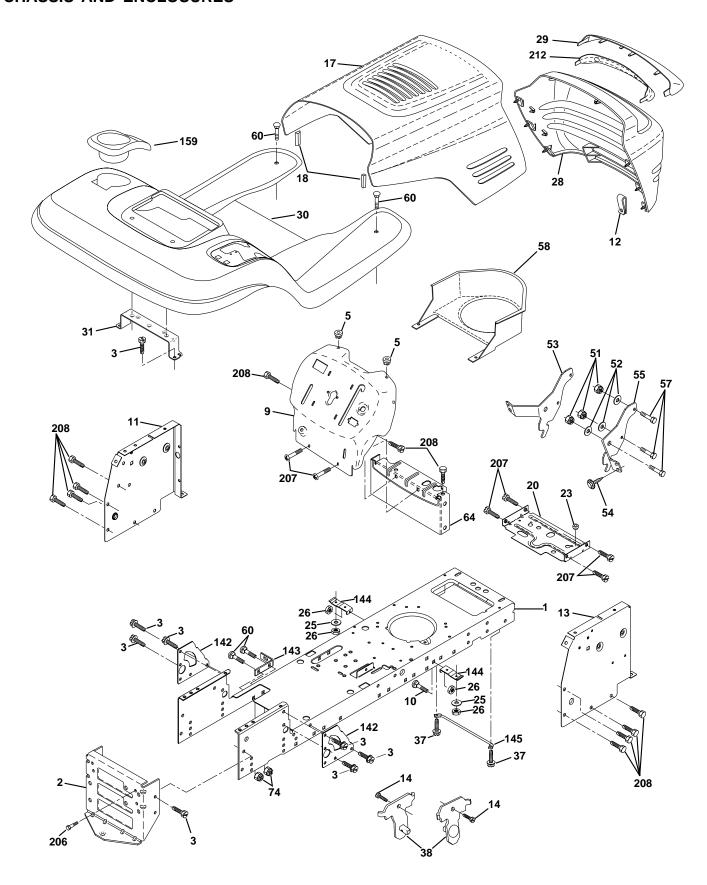
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

#### **ELECTRICAL**

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	532163465	Battery 12 Volt 28 AMP
2	874760412	Bolt Hex Hd 1/4-20unc X 3/4
8	532007603	Battery Tray
10	532145211	Bolt 1/4-20 x 7.5
11	532150109	Hold Down Battery
12	532145769	Nut Push Nylon 1/4
16	532153664	Switch Interlock Push-In
21	532166181	Harness Asm Light W/4152j
22		Bulb Light #1156
24		Cable Battery 6 Ga 11" red
25	532146148	Cable Battery 6 Ga 22" red w/16 wire
26	532175158	Fuse
27 28		Nut Keps Hex 1/4-20 Unc Cable Ground 6 Ga 21" black
20 29	532145491 532160784	Switch Plunger Nc Gray
30	532175566	Switch Ign
33	532140401	Key Ign Generic
40	532170222	Harness Ign.
41	871110408	Bolt Blk Fin Hex 1/4 - 20 x 1/2
42	532131563	Cover Terminal Red
43	532175141	Solenoid
48	532140844	Adapter Ammeter, Rect
50	532174651	Switch PTO
51	532140405	Ring Retainer PTO
52	532141940	Protection Wire Loop
55		Screw 5/16-18 x 1/2
80	532146685	Harness Clutch Evx
81	532109748	Relay Asm.

**NOTE:** All component dimensions given in U.S. inches. 1 inch = 25.4 mm.

# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A) CHASSIS AND ENCLOSURES



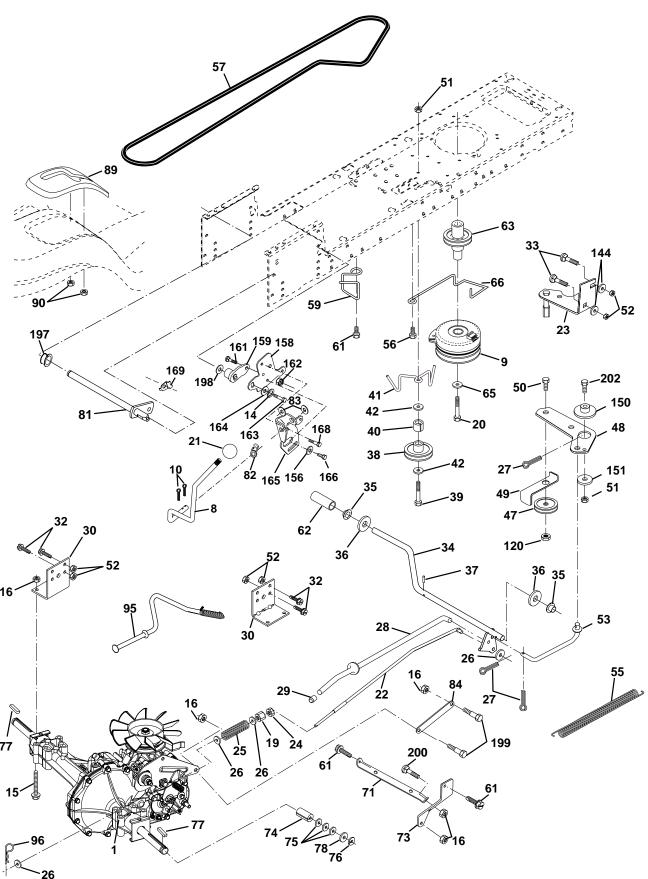
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A) CHASSIS AND ENCLOSURES

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1 2	532174619 532176554	Chassis stamping Drawbar, 12 Ga.
3 5	817060612 532155272	Screw 3/8-16x3/4 Bumper Hood/Dash
9	532172294	Dash Slkscr
10	872140608	Bolt Carriage 3/8-16 x 1
11 12	532155927 532145660	Panel Dash Lh Clip Tinnerman
13	532172108	Panel Dash Rh
14	817490608	Screw Thdrol 3/8-16 x 1/2
17	532163557	Hood LT/PL
18 20	532126938 532156437	Bumper Hood Plate Mtg Battery Fuel Tank Fr
23	532124028	Bushing
25	819131312	Washer 13/32 X 13/16 X 12 Ga
26	873800600	Nut Lock Hex w/lns. 3/8-16 Unc
28 29	532140434 532168154	Grille/Lens Asm Lens
30	532164918	Fender
31	532139976	Bracket Fender
37	817490508	Screw Thdrol 6/16-18 x 1/2 TYT
38 51	532175710 873800400	Bracket Asm Pivot Mower Rear Nut Lock w/Insert 1/4-20 Unc
52	819091416	Washer 9/32 x 7/8 x 16 Ga.
53	532144697	Bracket Grille Lh
54	532161464	Screw Hex Wsh 8-18 x 7/8
55 57	532144696 874780412	Bracket Grille Rh Bolt Hex 1/4-20 x 3/4
58	532174930	Air Duct Engine P/L
60	872140606	Bolt RDHD ŠQNK 3/8-16 Unc x 3/4
64	532154798	Dash Lower STLT
74 142	873680600 532165867	Nut Crownlock 3/8-16 Plate Reinforcement STLT
143	532154966	Bracket Swaybar Chassis
144	532154207	Bracket Footrest STLT
145	532156524	Rod Pivot Chassis/Hood
206 207	532170165 817670508	Bolt Shoulder 5/16-18 TT Screw Thdrol 5/16-18 x 1/2
208	817670608	Screw Thdrol 3/8-16 x 1/2
212	532156229	Insert Lens Reflective

**NOTE:** All component dimensions given in U.S. inches 1 inch = 25.4 mm

# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

DRIVE



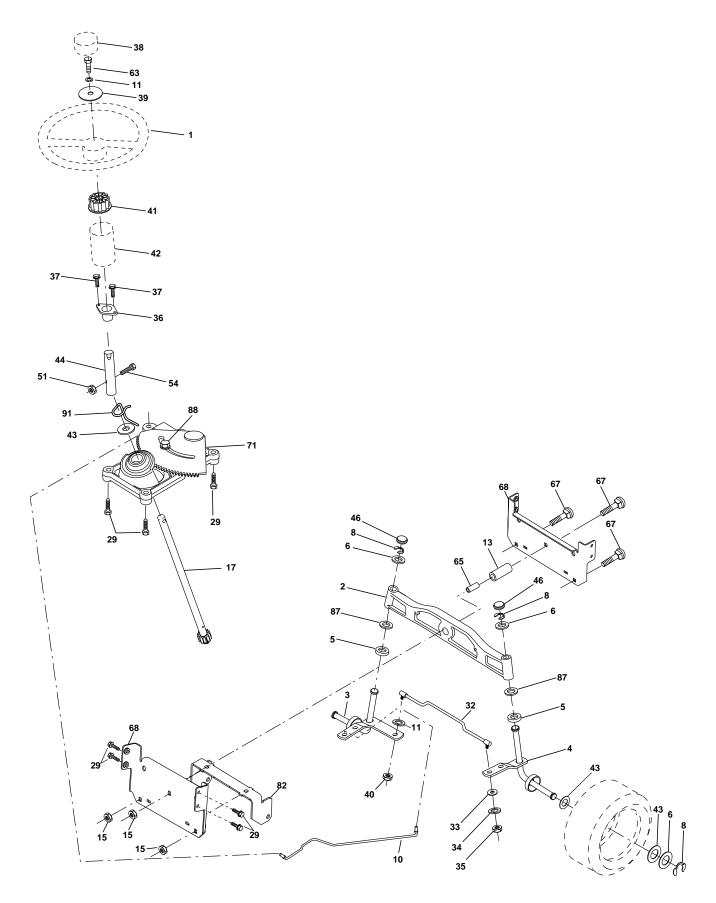
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

#### **DRIVE**

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION		PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1 8 9 10 14 15	532165866 532160889 876020416 810040400 874490544	Transaxle Hydro Gr. 314-0510 (Order parts from transaxle mfg.) Rod Shift Fender Adjust LT Clutch Electric Pin Cotter 1/8 x 1 CAD Washer Lock Hvy Helical Bolt Hex 5/16-18 Gr. 5	61 62 63 65 66 71 73	817060612 532124872 532175414 810040700 532154778 532169183 532169182	Screw 3/8-16 x 3/4 Cover, Pedal Pulley, Engine Washer Lock Hvy HLCL Spr 7/16 Keeper Belt Engine Strap Torque Lh Strap Torque Rh
16 19 20 21 22 23	873800500 873800600 532150280 532140845 532169498 532171258	Nut Lock Hex W/Ins. 5/16-18 Unc P Nut Lock Hex W/Ins 3/8-16 Unc Bolt, Hex 7/16-20 x 4-1/4 Ga. 5 Knob Deluxe 1/2-13 UNC BLK/BLK Rod, Brake Hydro Bracket Asm. Anti-Rot EVX	74 75 76 77 78 81	532137057 532121749 812000001 532123583 532121748 532165596	Spacer, Axle Washer 25/32 x 1-1/4 x 16 Ga. E-Ring Key, Square Washer 25/32 x 1-5/8 x 16 Ga Shaft Asm Cross Tapered
24 25 26 27 28	873350600 532106888 819131316 876020412 532175765	Nut Hex Jam 3/8-16 UNC Spring, Brake Rod Washer Pin Cotter 1/8 x 3/4 CAD. Rod, Parking Brake	82 83 84 89 90	532123782 819171216 532169594 532166602 532124346	Spring Torsion Washer 17/32 x 3/4 x 16 Ga. Link Transaxle Console, Hydro Nut Self Thd 1/4 Zinc
29 30 32 33 34 35	532071673 532169592 874760512 872140506 532175578 532120183	Cap,Parking Brake Bracket, Transaxle Bolt Hex Hd 5/16-18 Unc x 3/4 Bolt Carriage 5/16-18 UNC x 3/4 Shaft, Foot Pedal Bearing, Nylon	95 96 120 144 150 151	532170201 532124788 873900600 819111016 532175456 819133210	Control Asm. Bypass Hydro Retainer Spring 1" Zinc/Cad Nut Lock Flg. 3/8-16 Washer 11/32 x 5/8 x 16 Ga. Bushing Bellcrank Grd Drive Washer 13/32 x 2 x 10 Ga.
36 37 38 39 40	819211616 532124963 532165936 874760648 532175461	Washer Pin, Roll Pulley, Idler, Flat Bolt Spacer Split	156 158 159 161 162	532166002 532165589 532165494 872140406 873680400	Washer Srrted 5/16 ID X 1 X .125 Bracket Shift Mount Hub Tapered Flange Shift LT Bolt Rdhd Sqnk 1/4-20 x 3/4 Gr. 5 Nut Crownlock 1/4-20 Unc
41 42 47 48 49 50	532175556 819131312 532127783 532154407 532123205 874760624	Keeper, Belt Idler Washer 13/32 x 13/16 x 12 Ga Pulley, Idler, V-Groove Plastic Bellcrank Clutch Grnd Drv Stl Retainer, Belt Style Spring Bolt Hex Hd 3/8-16 Unc x 1-1/2	163 164 165 166 168 169	874780416 819091010 532165623 532166880 532165492 532165580	Bolt Hex Fin 1/4-20 Unc x 1 Gr. 5 Washer 5/8 x .281 x 10 Ga. Bracket Pivot Lever Screw 5/16-18 x 5/8 Bolt Shoulder 5/16-18 x .561 Plate Fastening LT
51 52 53 55 56 57 59	873680600 873680500 532105710 532105709 817060616 532140294 532169691	Nut Nut Crown Lock 5/16-18 Link, Clutch Spring, Return, Clutch Screw 3/8-16 x 1.0 V-Belt, Ground Drive Keeper, Center Span	197 198 199 200 202 <b>NOT</b>		Nyliner Snap-In 5/8" ID Washer Nyl 7/8ID x .105 Hyd Bolt Shoulder 5/16-18 Unc Bolt Rdhd Sqnk 5/16-18 Unc x 1 Bolt Lent dimensions given in U.S. inches
00	302 100001	1.00poi, Coinoi Opaii		1 inch = 25	o.4 mm

# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

### STEERING ASSEMBLY



# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

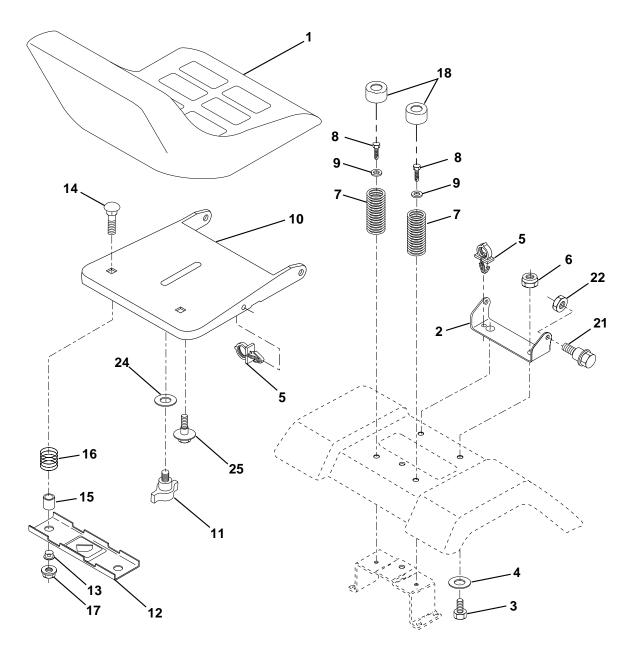
#### STEERING ASSEMBLY

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	532172092	Wheel Steering
2	532172393	Axle Cast LT Machined
3	532169840	Spindle Asm Cast LH
4	532169839	Spindle Asm Cast RH
5	532124931	Bearing Race Thrust Harden
6	532121748	Washer 25/32 X 1-5/8 X 16 Ga
8	812000029	Ring Klip #t5304-75
10	532175121	Link Drag
11 13	810040600 532136518	Washer Lock Hvy Hlcl Spr 3/8
15	532145212	Spacer Brg Axle Front Nut Hex Flange Lock Yel D
17	532177876	Shaft Asm Steering
29	817060612	Screw 3/8-16x3/4
32	532171888	Rod Tie
33	819111216	Washer 11/32 x 3/4 x 16 Ga.
34	810040500	Washer Lock Hvy. Helical 5/16 SD
35	873540600	Nut Crown Lock 5/16-24
36	532155099	Bushing Strg
37	532152927	Screw TT #32.5 x 5 x 3/8 Flange
38	532172093	Cap Wheel Steer
39	819132411	Washer 13/32 x 1-1/20 x 11 Ga.
40	532124701	Nut Lock Center 3/8-24 Unf
41 42	532159945	Adaptor Wheel Strg
42 43	532169633 532121749	Boot Dash Steering Washer 25/32 X 1 1/4 X 16 Ga
44 44	532153720	Extension Steering Non-adjust
46	532121232	Cap Spindle Fr Top Blk
51	873800500	Nut Lock Hex W/Ins 5/16-18 UNC
54	874780520	Bolt Fin Hex 5/16-18 UNC x 1-1/4
63	874780616	Bolt Fin Hex 3/8-16 UNC x 1 Gr. 5
65	532160367	Spacer, Brace Axle
67	872140618	Bolt Rdhd 3/8-16 x 2-1/4
68	532169827	Brace, Axle
71	532175146	Steering Asm.
82	532169835	Bracket Susp Chassis Front 15" Washer Flat .781 x 1-1/2 x .14
87	532173966	
88	532175118	Bolt Shoulder 7/16-20
91	532175553	Clip, Steering

**NOTE:** All component dimensions given in U.S. inches. 1 inch = 25.4 mm.

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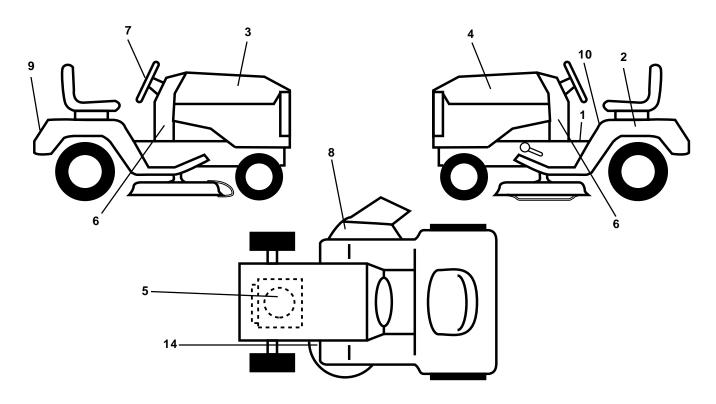
#### **SEAT ASSEMBLY**



1       532140118       Seat       14       872050412       Bolt Rdhd Sqnk 1/4-20x1-1/2         2       532140551       Bracket Pivot Seat 8 720       15       532121249       Spacer Split 28 x 88 Yel Zinc         3       871110616       Bolt Fin Hex 3/8-16unc X 1       16       532123740       Spring Cprsn 1 31 Blk Pnt	
3       67 1 1 06 16       Bolt Fill Fiex 3/6-16 unc X 1       10       332123740       Spring Cprist 1 3 1 Bik Fill         4       819131610       Washer 13/32 X 1 X 10 Ga       17       532123976       Nut Lock 1/4 Lge Flg Gr 5 Zinc         5       532145006       Clip Push-In       18       532124238       Cap Spring Seat         6       873800600       Nut Hex w/Ins. 3/8-16 Unc       21       532171852       Bolt Shoulder 5/16-18 Unc         7       532124181       Spring Seat Cprsn 2 250 Blk Zi       22       873800500       Nut Hex Lock W/Ins 5/16-18         8       817000616       Screw 3/8-16 X 1       24       819171912       Washer 17/32 X 1-3/16 X 12 Ga.         9       819131614       Washer 13/32 X 1 X 14 Ga.       25       532127018       Bolt Shoulder 5/16-18 X 62         10       532174894       Pan Seat       NOTE: All component dimensions given in U.S. inch         12       532121246       Bracket Mounting Switch       1 inch = 25.4 mm         13       532121248       Bushing Snap Blk Nyl 50 Id	

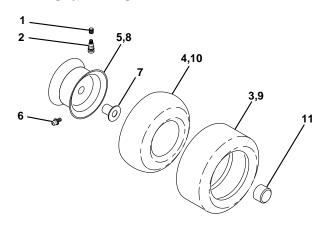
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

### **DECALS**



KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	532157032	Decal Oper. Step Thru E/F	9	532141761	Decal Fender
2	532145005	Decal Battery	10	532157140	Decal Fender Danger E/F
3	532170706	Decal Hood ŘH	14	532160396	Decal V-Belt Schematic
4	532170707	Decal Hood LH		532171284	Pad Footrest
5	532170850	Decal HP Engine		532171285	Pad Footrest
6	532162927	Decal Hood/SdPanel		532138311	Decal Handle Lft Height Adjust
7	532170565	Decal Wheel Steering		532169210	Decal By Pass Lt Hydro
8	532170563	Decal Warning		532177138	Manual Owner's (English)
				532177139	Manual Owner's (French)

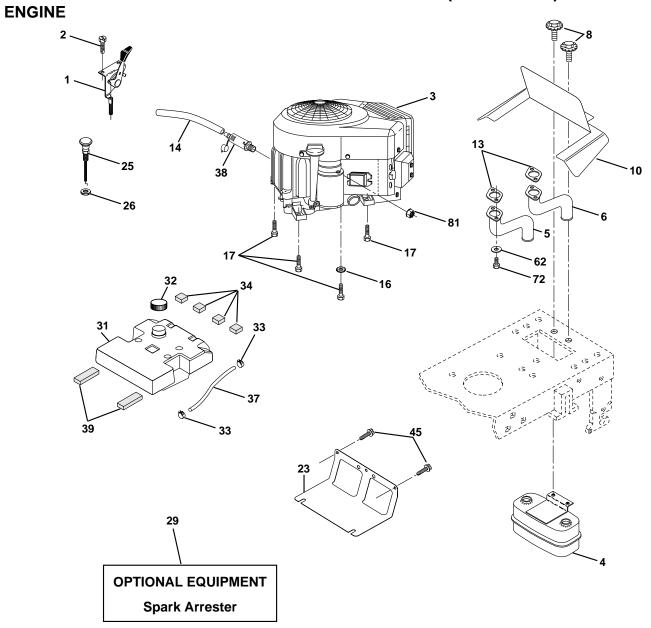
### WHEELS & TIRES



KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	532059192	Cap Valve Tire
2	532065139	Stem Valve
3	532106222	Tire F Ts 15 X 6 0 - 6 Service
4	532059904	Tube Front (Service Item Only)
5	532138336	Rim Asm 6"front Silver Service
6	532124957	Fitting Grease (Front Wheel Only)
7	532124959	Bearing Flange (Front Wheel Only)
8	532138337	Rim Asm 8"rear Silver Service
9	532122082	Tire R Ts 20x10-8 C Service
10	532124926	Tube Rear (Service Item Only)
11	532175039	Cap Axle Blk 1 50 X 1 00
	532144334	Sealant, Tire ( 10 oz. Tube)

**NOTE:** All component dimensions given in U.S. inches 1 inch = 25.4 mm

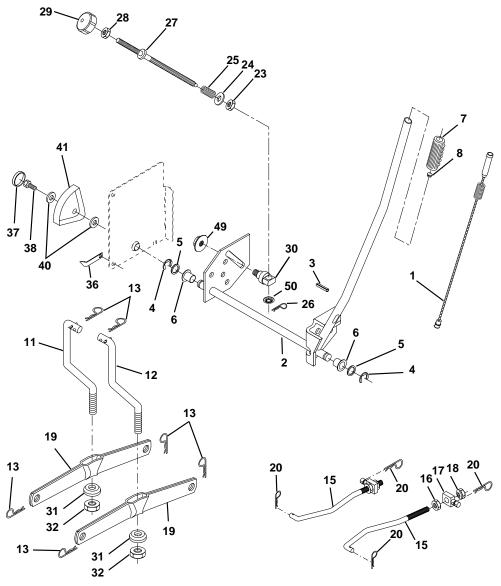
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)



PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
_		_		Nut Keps 3/8-24 Unf
		_		
		_		Kit Spark Arrestor (Flat Scrn)
		31	53215/103	Tank Fuel
	(Order parts from engine	32	532140527	Cap Asm Fuel W/sym Vented
	manufacturer)	33	532123487	Clamp Hose Black
532149723	Muffler	34	532106082	Pad Spacer 1 x 1 x 1
532160589	Exhaust Tube RH	37	532137040	Line Fuel
532159955	Exhaust Tube LH	38	532148315	Plug Drain Oil Easy
532171877	Bolt 5/16-18 Unc x 3/4	39	532109227	Paď 1.75 x .75 x .06
532162797	Shield Browning	45	817000612	Screw Hex Wsh Thdrol 3/8-16 x 3/4
532165391	Gasket	62	810040500	Washer Lock Hvy Hlcl Spr. 5/16
532148456	Tube Drain Oil Easy	72	871070512	Screw Hex Hd Cap 5/16-18 x 3/4
811050600	Washer Lock Ext Tooth 3/8	81	873510400	Nut Keps Hex 1/4-20 Unc
817490624	Screw 3/8-16 x 1-1/2			
532169837	Shield BRN/DBR Guard	<b>NOTE:</b> All component dimensions given in U.S. inches		
532145996			1 inch = 25	5.4 mm
	532170771 817720410 532149723 532160589 532159955 532171877 532162797 532165391 532148456 811050600 817490624 532169837	NO. DESCRIPTION  532170771 Control Th/ch Flag Dom. 817720410 Screw Hex Thd Cut 1/4-20x5/8 T Engine B&S Model 407777 (Order parts from engine manufacturer)  532149723 Muffler 532160589 Exhaust Tube RH 532159955 Exhaust Tube LH 532171877 Bolt 5/16-18 Unc x 3/4 532162797 Shield Browning 532165391 Gasket 532148456 Tube Drain Oil Easy 811050600 Washer Lock Ext Tooth 3/8 817490624 Screw 3/8-16 x 1-1/2 532169837 Shield BRN/DBR Guard	NO.         DESCRIPTION         NO.           532170771         Control Th/ch Flag Dom.         26           817720410         Screw Hex Thd Cut 1/4-20x5/8 T         29            Engine B&S Model 407777         31           (Order parts from engine manufacturer)         32           532149723         Muffler         34           532160589         Exhaust Tube RH         37           532159955         Exhaust Tube LH         38           532171877         Bolt 5/16-18 Unc x 3/4         39           532162797         Shield Browning         45           532165391         Gasket         62           532148456         Tube Drain Oil Easy         72           811050600         Washer Lock Ext Tooth 3/8         81           817490624         Screw 3/8-16 x 1-1/2         NOTI           532169837         Shield BRN/DBR Guard         NOTI	NO.         DESCRIPTION         NO.         NO.           532170771         Control Th/ch Flag Dom.         26         873920600           817720410         Screw Hex Thd Cut 1/4-20x5/8 T         29         532137180            Engine B&S Model 407777         31         532157103           (Order parts from engine manufacturer)         32         532140527           532149723         Muffler         34         532106082           532160589         Exhaust Tube RH         37         532137040           532159955         Exhaust Tube LH         38         532148315           532171877         Bolt 5/16-18 Unc x 3/4         39         532109227           532162797         Shield Browning         45         817000612           532148456         Tube Drain Oil Easy         72         871070512           811050600         Washer Lock Ext Tooth 3/8         81         873510400           817490624         Screw 3/8-16 x 1-1/2         NOTE: All compon           532169837         Shield BRN/DBR Guard         NOTE: All compon

# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

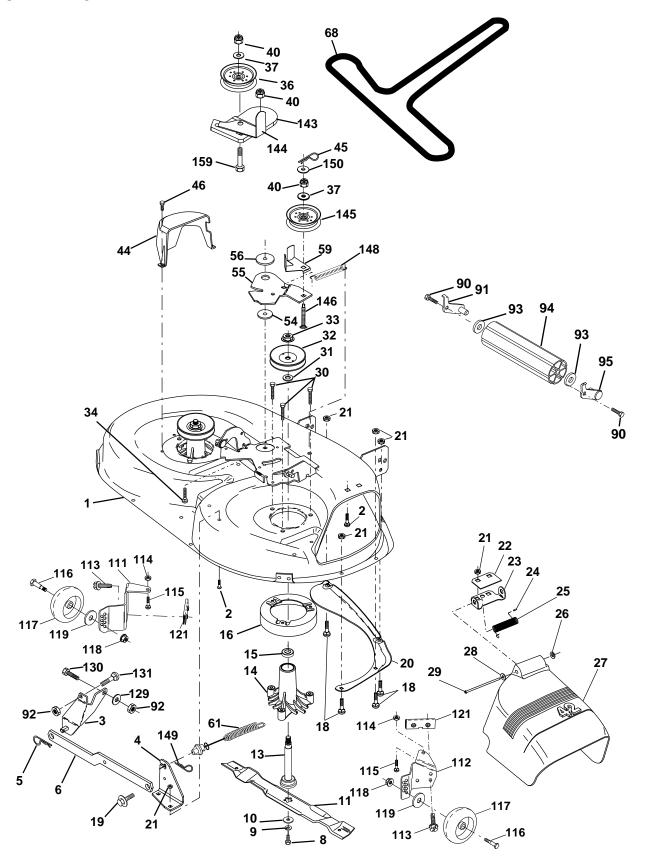
### **MOWER LIFT**



KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	532159460	Wire Asm Inner W/plunger	24	819131016	Washer 13/32 X 5/8 X 16 Ga
2	532159471	Shaft Asm Lift RH w/Inf	25	532124874	Spring 2-1/8"
3	532105767	Pin Groove 1 500 Zinc	26	532169484	Retainer Clip
4	812000002	E Ring #5133-62	27	532126971	Rod Adj Lift Zinc 7.49 Wrk Lg
5	819211621	Washer 21/32 X 1 X 21 Ga	28	873350600	Nut Hex Jam 3/8-16 Unc
6	532120183	Bearing Nylon Blk 629 Id	29	532138057	Knob Inf 3/8-16 Unc Blk W/sym
7	532125631	Grip Handle Fluted Blk	30	532150233	Trunnion Infin Height
8	532124526	Button Plunger Black	31	532169865	Bearing Pvt Lift
11	532139865	Link Lift LH Fixed Length	32	873540600	Nut Crownlock 3/8 - 24
12	532139866	Link Lift RH Fixed Length	36	532155097	Pointer Height Indicator
13	532124670	Retainer Spring	37	532123935	Plug Hole Blk 1.485/1.515 Dia.
15	532173288	Link Front	38	817060516	Screw 5/16-18 x 1
16	873350800	Nut Jam Hex 1/2-13 Unc	40	819112410	Washer 11/32 x 1-1/2 10 Ga.
17	532130171	Trunnion Blk Zinc	41	532155098	Indicator Height STLT
18	873800800	Nut Lock w/Wsh 1/2-13unc	49	532145212	Nut Hex Flange Lock
19	532139868	Arm Suspension Rear	50	532110452	Nut Phos & Oil
20 23	532163552 532110807	Retainer Spring Nut Special	NOT	E: All compon 1 inch = 25	ent dimensions given in U.S. inches 5.4 mm

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#### **MOWER DECK**



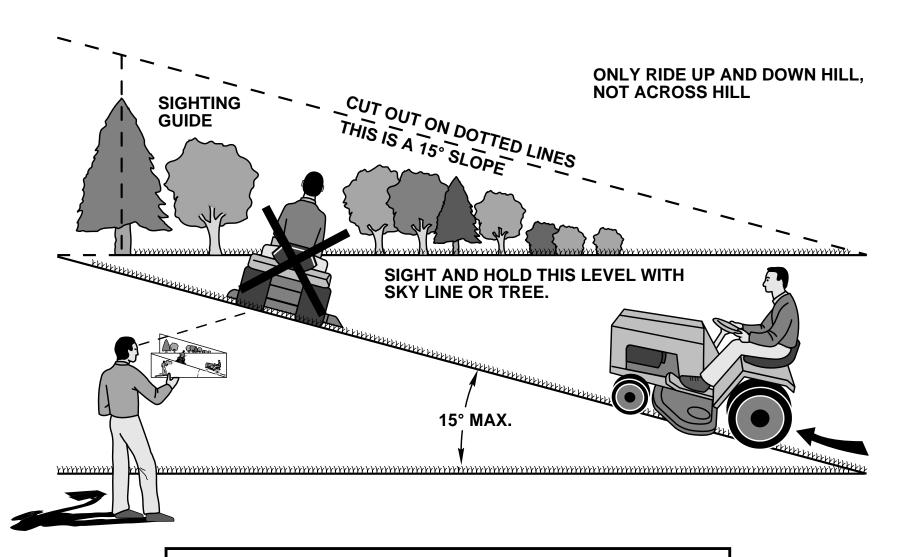
# TRACTOR - MODEL NO. LT18A (JNA18H42A)

#### **MOWER DECK**

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
	532165892	Mower Deck Assembly, 42"	56	532165723	Spacer, Retainer
1 2	872140506	Bolt	59	532141043	Guard, TUV Idler
3	532138017	Bracket Assembly,Sway Bar, Front	61	532174882	Spring Ext Elect Clutch 42" Dck
4	532165460	Bracket Sway Bar 38/42" Deck	68	532174883	V-Belt
5	532124670	Retainer Spring	90	817490612	Screw 3/8-16 x 3/4
6	532130832	Arm, Suspension, Rear	91	532175746	Bracket Asm Noseroller Lh
8	532850857	Bolt, Hex 3/8-24 x 1.25 Gr. 8	92	873800600	Nut Lock Hex w/Ins. 3/8-16 Unc
9	810030600	Washer, Lock	93	819171416	Washer 17/32 x 7/8 x 16 Ga.
10	532140296	Washer, Hardened	94	532132264	Roller Nose 38"-50"
11	532138498	Blade Mower 42" High Perf.	95	532175747	Bracket Asm Noseroller Rh
	532134149	Blade, Mulching	111	532155197	Bracket, Gauge, Wheel L.H.
13	532137645	Shaft Assembly, Mandrel, Vented	112	532155198	Bracket, Gauge, Wheel R.H.
14	532128774	Housing, Mandrel, Vented	113	817060514	Screw Tapping 5/16-18 Unc
15	532110485	Bearing, Ball, Mandrel	114	873510500	Nut, Hex, Keps 5/16-18 UNC
16	532174493	Stripper	115	872110504	Bolt, Carriage 5/16 UNC x 1/2
18	872140505	Bolt, Carriage 5/16-18 x 5/8	116	532124872	Bolt, Shoulder
19	532132827	Bolt, Shoulder	117	532165746	Wheel, Gauge
20	532159770	Baffle, Vortex	118	873930600	Nut, Centerlock 3/8-16
21	873680500	Nut Crownlock 5/16-18 UNC	119	819121414	Washer 3/8 x 7/8 x 14 Gauge
22	532134753	Stiffener Bracket	121	532143723	Bracket
23	532131267	Bracket, Deflector	129	819131312	Washer 13/32 x 13/16 x 12 Ga.
24	532105304	Cap, Sleeve	130	874780616	Bolt Fin Hex 3/8-16 Unc x 1 Gr. 5
25	532123713	Spring, Torsion, Deflector	131	872140608	Bolt RDHD Sqnk 3/8-16 Unc x 1
26	532110452	Nut, Push	143	532157109	Bracket Arm Idler 42"
27	532171859	Shield, Deflector	144	532158634	Keeper Belt 42" Clutch Cable
28	819111016	Washer 11/32 x 5/8 x 16 Ga.	145	532165888	Pulley Idler Flat
29	532131491	Rod, Hinge	146	532171977	Bolt Carriage Idler
30	532157722	Screw Thdrol Washer Head	148	532169022	Spring Return Idler
31	532129963	Washer, Spacer	149	532165898	Retainer Spring Yellow Zinc
32	532153535	Pulley, Mandrel	150	819091216	Washer 9/32 x 3/4 x 16 Ga.
33	532137266	Nut, Toplock, Flanged	159	872140614	Bolt Rdhd Sqn 3/8-16 UNC x 1- 3/4
34	872110614	Bolt RDHD 3/8-16 Unc x 3/4		532130794	Mandrel Assembly (Includes Key
36	532131494	Pulley, Idler, Flat		500470007	Numbers 8-10, 13-15, 31 and 32)
37	819131316	Washer 13/32 x 13/16 x 16 Gauge		532176207	Mower Deck, Complete (Standard
40	873680600	Nut Crownlock 3/8-16 UNC			Deck, Order Separately Noseroller
44	532140088	Guard, Mandrel, L.H.			and Gauge Wheel Components, Key
45	532124788	Retainer			Nos. 90-95 and 111-121)
46	532137729	Screw, Thd. Roll 1/4-20 x 5/8	NOT	F: All compo	nent dimensions given in U.S. inches
54	532133943	Washer, Hardened	.,011	1 inch = 25	
55	532155046	Arm, Idler		1 111011 – 20	Z. 1 11H11

# **SERVICE NOTES**

### SUGGESTED GUIDE FOR SIGHTING SLOPES FOR SAFE OPERATION





Operate your Tractor up and down the face of slopes (not greater than 15°), never across the face. Make turns gradually to prevent tipping or loss of control. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.

